1	STATE OF NEW MEXICO )
2	COUNTY OF LOS ALAMOS)
3	
4	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE
5	I, Susan M. Hilton, New Mexico Certified
6	Shorthand Reporter, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I did
7	report in stenographic shorthand the testimony set
8	forth herein, and the foregoing is a true and correct
9	transcription of the proceeding had upon the taking
10	of this hearing.
11	I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither employed by
12	nor related to any of the parties or attorneys in
13	this case, and that I have no interest whatsoever in
14	the final disposition of this case in any court.
15	
16	Susan M. Hilton de Maria
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# BEFORE THE PUBLIC EDUCATION COMMISSION STATE OF NEW MEXICO

TRANSCRIPT OF PROCEEDINGS
COMMUNITY INPUT HEARING
July 16, 2019
1:30 p.m.
UNM-Los Alamos Campus
Student Center, Building 2, Upper Level
4000 University Drive
Los Alamos, New Mexico

REPORTED BY: Susan M. Hilton, CRR, NM CCR 108
Bean & Associates, Inc.
Professional Court Reporting Service
201 Third Street, Northwest, Suite 1630
Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102

(2531N) SMH

	Page 2		Page 4
1	APPEARANCES	1	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner
2	COMMISSIONERS:	2	Cabellero is not here.
3	MS. PATRICIA GIPSON, Chair	3	Commissioner Robbins.
	MS. TRISH RUIZ, Vice Chair	4	COMMISSIONER ROBBINS: Present.
4	MS. KARYL ANN ARMBRUSTER, Secretary	5	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner
5	MR. TIM CRONE MR. R. CARLOS CABALLERO	6	Chavez is not here. Commissioner Davis is not here.
J	MR. DAVID ROBBINS	7	Commissioner Voigt.
6	MS. GLENNA VOIGT	8	COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Here.
	MS. M. SONIA RAFTERY	9	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner
7	INDEX	10	Raftery.
8 9	CALL TO ORDER 3 ROLL CALL 3	11	COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: Here.
10	COMMUNITY INPUT HEARING FOR POLARIS 6	12	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner
11	RECESS 104	13	Ruiz.
12	REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE 105	14	COMMISSIONER RUIZ: Present.
13	ATTACHMENTS	15	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner
14 15	SIGN-IN SHEETS	16	Armbruster is here.
16		17	CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you very much.
17		18	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: There are seven.
18		19	Thank you.
19		20	CHAIR GIPSON: I was a high school teacher.
20		21	I think you're going to be able to hear me, I hope.
21 22		22	Good afternoon, everyone, and thank you-all for
23		23	coming. We appreciate it's not staying on.
24		24	Sorry. I don't know if it's because I'm pulling it.
25		25	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Ours is blinking.
	Page 3		Page 5
1	CHAIR GIPSON: Good afternoon, everyone.	1	CHAIR GIPSON: Once again, I would like to
2	And I'm just going to send out one more reminder. If	2	thank you-all for coming. We appreciate all the time
3	you wish to speak during the public input, if you	3	and effort and energies everyone has put into this
4	would please sign up and also indicate whether you	4	process so far, and we look forward to hearing from
5	are speaking in support or not in support because we	5	the school and hearing from the community today. I
6	do divide the time out as evenly as we can. We are	6	am Pattie Gipson, and I currently chair the
7	going to close that sign-up five minutes before the	7	Commission. I'm from District 7, which is in Dona
8	public input begins so that we can gather all the	8	Ana.
9	names and figure out how much time is left. And as I	9	COMMISSIONER RUIZ: Good afternoon. My
10	go through the introduction, you can figure out what	10	name is Trish Ruiz. I am your Commissioner for
11	that time is in the course of this hearing.	11	District 9, which is the right-hand side of the
12	And anyone who does not wish to speak, we	12	state, and I hail from Hobbs, New Mexico. Welcome.
13	are also asking people to sign in because we do	13	COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Hello. My name is
14	collect the summation of the community participation	14	Glenna Voigt, and I'm serving for District 3, which
15	at the hearing. So thank you very much.	15	is greater Albuquerque.
16 17	Commissioner Armbruster will do roll call,	16 17	COMMISSIONER ROBBINS: David Robbins,
18	and then we'll do brief introductions of the	18	District 2 in Albuquerque, which is east Albuquerque.  COMMISSIONER CRONE: I'm Tim Crone, and I'm
18 19	Commissioners so everybody knows who we all are, and	19	from District 10, which is Taos, Rio Arriba, and
20	then we can begin.  COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner	20	Santa Fe Counties.
21	Gipson.	21	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: And I'm Karyl Ann
22	CHAIR GIPSON: Here.	22	Armbruster. I am District 4. This is Los Alamos,
23	COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Commissioner	23	Corrales, Placitas, Rio Rancho, part of Albuquerque,
24	Crone.	24	Jemez, and someplace else I forgot.
		l	
25	COMMISSIONER CRONE: Here.	25	COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: And I'm Sonia

Raftery. I'm District 8. I go from, let's see, San Miguel all the way down to Otero, and I live in Roswell.

CHAIR GIPSON: So thank you very much. So this meeting is being conducted pursuant to New Mexico Statutes Annotated, Title 22, Section 8B-6J 2009.

The purpose of this Community Input Hearing that will be held on July 16, 2019, is to obtain information from the applicants and to receive community input to assist the Public Education Commission in its decision whether to grant the proposed charter application. According to this section of the law, the Commission may appoint a subcommittee of no fewer than three members to hold a public hearing. According to law, these hearings are being transcribed by a professional court reporter.

The total time allocated to each application is 90 minutes which will be timed to ensure an equitable opportunity to present applications. During the hearing, the Commission will allow for community input about the charter application. The time for public comments will be limited to 20 minutes. If you wish to speak regarding the application, please sign in at least 15

will be given 10 minutes to comment. Subsequently, the Commission will allow 20 minutes for public comment as described above.

Finally, the Commission will be given -- and that's a questionable 40 minutes. We reserve basically open time for our questions, to ask questions, but we try to keep it within a reasonable time frame. We're not trying to wear you down here.

So are the Commissioners ready to begin? COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: Yes.

CHAIR GIPSON: So I will --

MS. WOERNER: Madam Chair, we have a problem in the parking lot.

(A discussion was held off the record.)

CHAIR GIPSON: So all the representatives from Polaris are here. So I'm going to ask you for the record to please state the name of your school, the names of the founders of the school, and any other person who is here today on behalf of your school. And after that, your 20 minutes will begin.

MR. HARGRAVES: Bill Hargraves with Polaris School. And I just need to disclose that I'm a member of the Los Alamos District School Board, and so as a conflict of interest and precaution, I need you to understand I'm not here to speak for the

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minutes before the applicant's presentation. Please be sure that you indicate on the sign-up sign whether you're in opposition or support of the charter school.

The Commission Chair, based on the number of requests to comment, will allocate time to those wishing to speak. If there are a large number supporters or opponents, they're asked to select a speaker to represent common opinions. We will try to allocate an equitable amount of time to represent the community accurately.

The Commission will follow the process, this process for each community input hearing. The Commission will ask each applicant or group to present at the table in front. They will be given 20 minutes to present their application in the manner they deem appropriate. The Commission will not accept any written documentation from the applicant, but the applicant may use exhibits to describe their school, if necessary. However, the setup time for exhibits, et cetera, will be included in the 20 minutes.

Following the applicant's presentation, the school district representatives, which include the superintendent, administrators, and board members,

school board, and I don't represent the school board in my statements today. I represent my role as a member of the Polaris school. Thank you.

MS. MARTINEAU: Polaris Charter School, that's the name. Liz Martineau, and I'm a founder.

MR. GIBSON: I'm Robert Gibson. I'm a potential board member. Gibson is spelled differently, with a "B".

MR. JOHNSON: I am Scott Johnson. I'm a Polaris founding team member.

MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: Amy Bartlett-Gaunt, and I'm a Polaris founding team member as well.

MS. WILLMAN-KOZIMOR: I'm Branden Willman-Kozimor. I'm also a Polaris founding team member.

MR. HOLMES: My name is Kenneth Holmes, and I am a proposed board member.

MS. MARTINEAU: Good afternoon, Madam Chair and Commissioners. My name is Liz Martineau. And as someone who really cares deeply about education, I'm really encouraged by the number of people that took time out to show up today. And even if we have different perspectives, it tells me that you care about education. And as a lifelong educator, I really appreciate that. So thank you, everyone, for

showing up.

Each person on this founding team and our prospective board is part of the Los Alamos community. This grass roots effort has been a very long journey. It started about four years ago when Los Alamos Schools applied for a grant to re-imagine our public schools. While we didn't receive the grant, we were finalists in the whole process. But more importantly than receiving the money, it made our community really think deeply about education, and we were inspired by the grant and decided to use those ideas to start a new school. This team was formed in 2017 to make that dream a reality.

Because we're deeply committed to public education and equal access for all students regardless of their financial situation or their academic achievement, we decided that a public charter school, not a private school, was the way to go. Data tells us that many of Los Alamos students struggle with depression, stress and anxiety, and research tells us that social emotional skills and student engagement increase academic achievement. So both of these are important parts of our mission.

Why a middle school? This is a critical time for student development. In Los Alamos,

should reflect that diversity as well. Polaris Charter School's mission is to engage students in the community, environment, history, and culture of Northern New Mexico through personalized hands-on learning experiences that strengthen and support student well-being and intellectual growth.

Our proposal does not add additional programs. Instead, it weaves social emotional learning, active community engagement, and academic learning in every part of the education plan, the curriculum, the instruction, the behavior expectations, and even the daily schedule. Every day begins with advisory time which helps students focus for the day, set goals, and solve problems together. The rest of the morning is divided into two large blocks of time, language and math. These blocks of times will allow students to focus on individual mastery of skills and provide time for small group instruction.

The afternoons are dedicated to integrated projects when students apply those skills in science, social studies, and the arts. Polaris will use a place-based framework that leverages the local community and our beautiful Northern New Mexico landscape as a framework for learning. The

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students go from five small elementary schools into one large middle school. And while this may work for many students, we know that some students feel really overwhelmed, inadequate, and invisible. Polaris aims to help Los Alamos Public School District by supporting students who learn best in a smaller setting and through active hands-on projects where they can have a voice in their education. We aim to provide students with the skills to become agents of their own learning.

Some people say that we're taking money away from the public schools, but I want to stress that we are a public school, and we have to follow the same rules, testing requirements, and funding formula. Public education funding belongs to each student, and schools have a responsibility to design learning opportunities that work best for them. Los Alamos has a number of students who decide to attend our schools, but they live elsewhere and funding follows those students. Like our district school, Polaris will provide another option for students and families who believe that this school will support the needs of their students.

Our students have diverse needs and learning styles, and we believe that public schools

Page 13

place-based model uses projects, student mastery, personalized learning, and social emotional habits of success to focus the curriculum, instruction, and school decisions. We want to focus actively -- on actively engaging students to build skills, confidence, and voice locally, regionally, and then expand to solve global problems. Our team has already joined the Place Network, which is a community of schools in multiple states who are using this same framework successfully.

This community support will help us as we move forward. Will it be easy? No. But I really believe that just because something is difficult doesn't mean it shouldn't be done. Our Los Alamos community is innovative, and we are ready for a change in public education. We are dedicated to do everything that we can to ensure that Polaris students are successful and this school is a model for innovation in education around the state.

MR. HARGRAVES: Madam Chair and Commissioners, thank you. I'll quickly, and at a very high level, I want to explain our proposed governing board, its positions to support the success of the Polaris mission primarily, focused on opening the school on time, and ensuring the school continues

to operate into the future. Please understand, and I think you'll see as you question us later, that every team member we have is focused on the mission, and every team member we have understands the need for our school.

First, I'll say the basis of any public body must be clear to the public it serves, and we take that seriously, and we understand the public that we serve. This begins with the Polaris governing board's bylaws which define the organization and function of the governing board, thereby enabling the board to operate smoothly, effectively, and with mindful purpose focused on the Polaris School Mission.

Next, the board policies and strategic planning carries that expectation for the academic leader and educational staff. The result of this is a new school culture. That's very important in Los Alamos, a new school culture. During the planning year, the governing board will be active in several ways to ensure Polaris opens on time and to support the academic leader.

The governing board will hire an academic leader, a capable, excellent, supporter of our mission. The standing committees that the bylaws

in this council and our very large community network of supporters will be tapped to work with the governing board committee during the opening year.

The members of the advisory council are skilled in real estate, facility management, child psychology, law, and education. Annually the board will evaluate the academic leader and conduct a board self-evaluation. These processes will identify successes and areas for improvement which will be folded into the strategic planning for the next operating year.

MR. GIBSON: While Polaris is focused on our educational mission and students, we recognize that there are many practical aspects to starting and running a charter school. The folks you see here and other potential board members are all hard workers dedicated to our mission. There will be challenges certainly. We are each seasoned problem solvers in our own right, and now have several years' experience developing as a team just to propose this undertaking.

We will need a space. This, too, is a challenge in a small town. We have multiple possibilities, none of them perfect, and contingency plans. A small school may be better for its

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establish, governance, finance, academic achievement, will be formed immediately to plan and execute training, help prepare a budget for the opening first year of the first operating year, and tackle other activities as necessary during the planning year. These committees will work closely with the academic leader and not stray into school operation aspects of the opening year.

Additionally, a facilities committee will be set up to conduct large parts of the work to locate, prepare, and open a school building. Additionally, an enrollment committee will command and executive activities to promote the school and ensure expected first year enrollment meets or exceeds our projection. EdTec, which is a financial back-end provider, has been engaged to provide back-end financial support, and they will work with us closely during the planning year to make sure that we're able to submit a first-year budget that meets our needs and the PED's needs section.

We also have an advisory council which is removed from the board. They're not a voting council. They were folks that were interested in being on our board, but didn't feel like they had the time, so we formed an advisory council. Membership

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students, but offers little economy of scale for operations. It will require diligent financial management. Our proposed budget is not only balanced, as it must be, but shows development of a significant operating reserve by the end of the second operating year, which gives us cushion and flexibility.

This group is confident that we can start and operate this school at the level this demanding community expects. Thank you.

MR. HARGRAVES: May we quickly introduce each of the members?

CHAIR GIPSON: It's your time.

MR. HARGRAVES: I'm Bill Hargraves. I'm retired from the laboratory after 22 years there. I'm trained as an aerospace engineer, have held multiple jobs, including working for the Central Intelligence Agency, the New Mexico Air Quality Bureau, and in the private sector.

As I said before, I've been on the school board for five years, I'm in my fifth year, but again, not representing the school board today. I have two daughters that graduated from Los Alamos High School. I also own a farm business in Rio Arriba County, and I reside in Los Alamos. Thank

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to the middle school that exists in the district, but

I believe that we have all seen that there are just some children that don't -- aren't high performing

3 4 for various reasons. And the reason we're trying to 5 meet now is the direct realtime relevance that some

of these children need to see in order to participate 7 in their own education.

MS. WILLMAN-KOZIMOR: Again, I'm Branden Willman-Kozimor. My background is I have a master's degree in public administration with an emphasis in nonprofit management. I have worked with and helped found several nonprofit organizations, and I have had several years of experience in informal place-based education. Currently, I'm a teacher with Los Alamos Public Schools and a proud mama of two LAPS students. Thank you.

MR. HOLMES: I'm Kenneth Holmes, and I'm a proposed board member. I have 30 years experience in K-12 education. I have worked with project-based learning and with environmental education. I've also worked with nonprofits. I've worked with educational budgets. I have been an instructor with UNM.

And I became involved with this process in looking for an alternative to meet all the needs of our students in the beginning with the XQ Grant

Society. MR. GIBSON: Thank you. I'm Robert Gibson, a potential board member. I'm a semi-retired physicist engineer and technical manager. Since the early '90s, I've been active in the civic life of Los Alamos. I've been elected twice for a governing body, the County Council, and I have been appointed to numerous local policy making and advisory bodies. At the state level, I was active for many years in the Municipal League, and I have worked as an analyst for four recent sessions in the State Legislature. I

MS. MARTINEAU: Elizabeth Martineau. I

have 16 years of experience in public and private

education in elementary and middle school. I was a

case manager for gifted and talented students, and

informal education where I trained teachers in math

and science education, I have a master's degree in

instructional leadership, I've served on numerous

Public Schools' Foundation, and I'm currently the

executive director of the Los Alamos Historical

boards in the community, including the Los Alamos

I'm certified to teach art. I have 12 years in

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Page 21

I look forward to helping this new public institution get up and running. Thank you.

know our community, and I understand public bodies,

their processes, budgets, and responsibilities. And

MR. JOHNSON: My name Scott Johnson. I teach first graders. I've taught for the district for 22 years. I've taught third, second, kindergarteners, and now first graders. I was the 2008 District Teacher of the Year, and this past year I was the winner of Excellence in Education Award. And I'm also a trained facilitator for restorative justice circles, also trained in programs that help at-risk youth. And I've also been a member of the Los Alamos Schools Credit Union supervisory committee, and they oversee the audit and financial well-being of the credit union. And I'm here because I feel like there needs to be an option for students in Los Alamos and the surrounding area in the middle school years.

MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: Again, I'm Amy Bartlett-Gaunt. I have lived in Los Alamos since 2001, and I'm currently raising two children myself here in Los Alamos. I have been working at the middle school in Los Alamos since 2003. And I want to take the opportunity to say, if I'm coming out, that all of my colleagues at the middle school are very dedicated, hard workers. So this is no affront

proposal, and also, I continued it with coffee conversations. And in our conversations, I met so many people that everyone said if they didn't have a child or they knew one, they knew someone who could have used a school like this. And I am just so proud of the founders that took the ball in making the proposal and all the hard work that has brought us here today.

MR. GIBSON: This is our team. That concludes our presentation. We'll concede the time back to you, and we look forward to hearing what our community has to say about this.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you very much. I'm going to have to ask you to step back for a few minutes because there is someone from the school district that's here. So I'm going to ask Los Alamos School District to come forward now.

COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Don't go far awav.

CHAIR GIPSON: While this is happening, I would also like to recognize and welcome Commissioner Cabellero who has joined us.

So I will remind the school district that they have 10 minutes. And if you're ready, let us know, and we'll begin the timing when you let us know

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you.

you're ready.

UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: We're ready, Madam

CHAIR GIPSON: Okay. Thank you very much. I'll simply remind you to state your name for the record.

MS. McCUMBER: My name is Jenny McCumber. I'm a member of the school board from Los Alamos Public Schools. I'm here to very briefly discuss a procedural issue, and so I'm hoping to do that in about a minute and a half, and then I will let Dr. Steinhaus represent the district.

I'm only speaking as to a procedural issue. As a member of the school board, I am concerned about the conflict of interest Mr. Hargraves mentioned that he was also a member of the current school board, and this came up in a meeting on November 14, 2017. We discussed it as a school board as an agenda item. We also received legal advice from Cuddy, McCarthy in Santa Fe, one of our law firms that gives us legal advice. And while Mr. Hargraves was free as a citizen to work on the organizing of Polaris Charter School, as an applicant and as a governing board member, I think that there is a conflict of interest, and I wanted to let the Commissioners know that and

Council, welcome to Los Alamos. We're glad you're here. Thank you for taking time to come to our beautiful community. This is a very special place,

and you've got a really important decision in front
of you. So part of what I'm going to try to do is
share a little bit about Los Alamos. This brief

presentation -- you've got paper copies in front of
 you -- is designed to help you make an informed

9 decision. And up in the top right-hand corner it
10 says, "Working Draft" because this has not been
11 discussed by the school board. There's a school
12 board meeting tonight, and I think within your
13 three-day window, which is really good, we may be
14 sending you some additional feedback.
15 Here's what I'd like to talk about, these

Here's what I'd like to talk about, these seven items. On this slide, these are the seven areas I want to cover within our time limit, but the most important on this slide is that I want you to know as a Commission, and also everybody in the audience, here's our overarching approach with Polaris Charter School. We will first focus on what is very best for students in Los Alamos and surrounding communities. There will be full cooperation, and there will be good communication. And the reason why I think that's important to put

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out there is that's not true with other charter

schools around the state. I've been involved in many, many charter schools across the state.

And I also want to say that everybody that's in front of you that's on the Polaris committee I know, I've worked with, Amy's algebra class, I've been a substitute in her class. So that's what being a small town is. We all know each other really well.

This next slide is something I was looking for when I read the application, and I was listening for when the presentation came up, and the word student was never mentioned, and the reference to what is so special about sixth, seventh, and eighth graders was never mentioned. I was a music teacher when I was a middle school teacher. And so my quote up there, what just came out of that trumpet is this is my attempt at humor with a sixth grader, seventh grader, some days what comes out of that trumpet is beautiful music, but other days, oh, my goodness. It's a sound only a mom and dad would love. So it's a very important stage in a child's life. And the

22 a very important stage in a child's life. And the 23 reminder at the bottom of the box is you are charged 24 as a Commission to make a really important decision

about a student in a very vulnerable time in their

be aware.

Part of the issue is that as a Commission, of course, you want to make the best decision of what's in the best interest of the students of Los Alamos, and you're expecting the school district to give you objective feedback about that. But when the superintendent of the school district is supervised by one of the applicants of the charter school, that presents a problem in giving objective feedback to you.

And so what I would urge is that you would delay your decision, you would resolve the issue of the conflict, and then allow LAPS to give objective feedback and have a time period for that. Thank you.

CHAIR GIPSON: Could you just stop the timing for a second? We have no statutory authority to delay our decision. We are obligated by the statute to make a decision by September 1. So we do not have any way to do that, just so that you know. I'm not engaging in a conversation about this now. I'm just making you aware of the fact that we have to abide by the statute, and our decision has to be made by September 1.

MS. McCUMBER: Okay.

DR. STEINHAUS: Madam Chair, Members of the

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Next slide. This is particularly for Commission members of PED's staff. You're color green on this. Everybody else is blue or purple. And the reason why you're color green is I spent many, many hours in the Public Education Department. In fact, I worked there for 14 and a half years and the Legislature. And one thing that I do know is there's a lot of misconceptions about Los Alamos. And so I want you really to be careful about your decision and not base it on misconception.

I'll give you an example. People talk about Los Alamos as this place where the kids are all math and science majors. That is not true. We have some of the strongest dance, art, music programs you will find anywhere in New Mexico, and we are very proud of those. And the other circles that are on there are really important in setting the context. And if you'll notice, I put neighboring communities because when I read the application, it did say that some of the membership for Polaris is supposed to come out of the neighboring communities.

This slide is very, very important. All of us in this room are faced and presented with a really challenging system. And Madam Chair, you just

used to be a school. And according to this state finance rule, you, the charter school, can require us to evict that early childhood center -- it's in the statute -- and put the charter school in there. And that just scares me beyond regard.

The other inherent tension is the school board is required in law to be a public body, to notice everything they do, to publish 72 hours ahead of time. Polaris Charter School does not have that requirement. And many of us, including me, in this room knew there was a group meeting. We had no idea. We weren't invited to the meetings, we weren't included, they didn't come talk to us. There's been one public meeting about this. And we were really worried about secret meetings going on that will impact the success of our students.

The last item, Ms. Martineau mentioned this to me, and I didn't even think about it on Saturday, the State requires Polaris to do an enrollment lottery. And Polaris wants to focus on a certain population of students, and the lottery doesn't allow them to do that. There is one exception in New Mexico with the School for the Arts where they're allowed to require an audition.

Community feedback. So from the chair I

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mentioned you have a statutory requirement to make a decision. You have no choice. Let me cover three

3 things that are really challenging for all of us.

Charter authority can either be a local school board

5 or PEC. And I worry about a body that comes into Los 6

Alamos, spends two and a half, three hours here, and

7 that's it. You've got one member that knows our town

8 really well, Karyl Ann Armbruster. You're going to

9 make a decision that's going to impact our whole 10 town. I'm really worried about that. I don't think

11 it's enough time, and I don't think the system that's

12 in place set up by the Legislature is fair to our

kids. That's why I'm here to talk about our kids.

No. 2, all across the state, there's inherent tension between charter schools and other schools. It has to do with resources, facilities, education, federal programs. One I just learned about yesterday has to do with a requirement from the State Finance Committee that says they require school districts -- and I've got the statute, if you want

21 it, Madam Chair -- they require school districts to 22 give up facilities, if they have them.

> And we have two facilities here. One of them I was at this morning. It's called Little

Forest. And it is an early childhood center that

sit in, in this very short amount of time between when the application was put in public, I've gotten feedback from the public, and I think, as a Commission, you ought to hear it. It's bimodal. So the people that talked to me are really angry and frustrated and opposed, or they're really happy about

the charter school. And the more we look into it. the more questions we get.

And Amy Bartlett-Gaunt said this. I think there's confusion out there that this is an indictment of our middle school teachers. And I want you to know that they are some of the most dedicated outstanding teachers you'll find anywhere in New Mexico. The state test data just came out yesterday, and I looked at the mid school test data, and it's pretty incredible. They are way above -- Los Alamos Middle School is way above in math and English language arts in the state.

The other thing -- this came from Mr. Hargraves -- he said there's a big difference between the application -- and that's the checked in box for PEC -- and actually running the school. So actually what we're going to do to run the school is much different than the application, and that makes all of us wonder what actually is the school going to

Page 30 1 be if there's a big difference? 1 The next person is Bernadette Lauritden. 2 The other question I've gotten quite a bit 2 MS. LAURITDEN: B-e-r-n-a-d-e-t-t-e. 3 3 is, see where it says example, Los Alamos school of L-a-u-r-i-t-d-e-n. My name is Bernadette Lauritden. 4 choice. So at the high school, if you're a student 4 I'm the executive director of an organization called 5 5 kind of described by the Polaris group as struggling Champions of Youth Ambitions. I'm also the executive 6 and wanting a different choice, right in the middle 6 director of both the Los Alamos and White Rock Senior 7 7 of Los Alamos High School you get to --Centers where we have over 350 volunteers. And I 8 8 have three beautiful graduates of Los Alamos Public CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you. 9 9 DR. STEINHAUS: Thank you. Schools, and thank the many educators in this room on 10 10 CHAIR GIPSON: We will now hear public both sides of the issue. 11 comment from the community of Los Alamos, and there 11 12 12 are eight people who have signed up. So that divides 13 into two minutes and 30 seconds for each person. You 13 14 are not obligated to use all your time, but you 14 15 are -- each person will be allotted two minutes and 15 16 16 30 seconds. 17 17 And the first person that has signed up is 18 18 John Pawlak. 19 19 MR. PAWLAK: Madam Chair and --20 CHAIR GIPSON: Before you begin, if you 20 21 21 could please state your name and spell your last 22 22 ensure success. 23 MR. PAWLAK: John P-a-w-l-a-k. Here in our 23 24 world, we have standardized curriculum, standardized 24 when we embrace their feedback, we honor the wisdom 25 books, standardized tests, standardized performance 25 in the building. I feel Polaris is greatly needed as Page 31

I used to be against charter schools because I felt it diminished the current facilities. I see things differently now. I feel this community is ready for change, and we need to reignite the passion in students where the light has been extinguished. I think we need a school system where not just the administrators make decisions, but all students and staff are involved in problem solving, and I've been assured of this through the Polaris school. I believe they embrace the Search Institute's 40 developmental assets, and that will Staff see children many hours a day, and

requirements, all very rigorous. Of course, standards are needed, but standardized teaching doesn't capitalize on learners' differences, out-of-the-box thinking, or individual qualities, talents, and passions of our students. In short, to effect a rigorous teacher environment, it will often result in rigor mortis. So why do we teach the way we do? Why do we have a specified school year and classroom teaching of math, language, science, history, nice parallel rows, desks?

127 years ago, a committee of 10, 10 guys got together and decided how public education should be standardized, how should we do things. And this standard curriculum was put together to prepare our students for the challenges of the future, the future being the early 1900s. Your outline of education has virtually made no change thus far over a century.

127 years of meeting the challenges of the early 1900s. After 127 years, I personally think we need a chance to do better. I think our students deserve a chance to get better, to be given better, and I believe Polaris is that chance for this community. So I wholeheartedly and passionately support it. Thank you.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you.

a new school culture for students, parents, and staff to succeed. I also hope I speak for those who feel

that they cannot do so for themselves. I am in support of Polaris school.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you.

The next is Michelle Altherr.

MS. ALTHERR: Hi, I'm Michelle Altherr, A-l-t-h-e-r-r. I would like to introduce myself. I have lived in Los Alamos for 25 years. I have two children who attended their full education experience here and graduated, and they do quite well in the world thanks to the Los Alamos Public Schools.

I'm also an educator and currently an administrator, so my bosses are here, and I have enjoyed that time I've been working in education almost the whole time I've lived here. I was a member of the XO Super School Grant team, as Ms. Martineau said is very successful in a national competition. We were very excited to get to the last 50 applicants for a well-to-do school district. As part of that team, I had the opportunity to go to High Tech High, a conference there -- it's called an unconference -- in San Diego, and got to see what they do there. And what struck me -- I know it was a

student center, but what struck me was how empowered

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the teachers were, and they literally ran the school.

I am a founder of the Pajarito
Environmental Education, and I worked on that board
for 15 years, and I also was a member of this Polaris
team until about a year ago. I've been on the Parks
& Rec Board, and I'm on the leadership of Los Alamos
Graduate. I summarized my background because I know
this community, and I know children, and I understand
the educational system, and I feel like Polaris is a
great fit for our school district.

It is child centered. It's using competency-based learning and personalized learning. It's teacher inspired and empowered, so it really puts a lot of hands into the teachers who are working with the kids and able to adapt and personalize as they go through the program. It's also a rural school place-based education network or place-based education model which sort of ties together lots of systems. But I think what's so great about that is that it's great for rural school districts that I really wish the whole state would look more at place-based education.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you.

The next up is Lori Heimdahl Gibson.

top students, I was surprised at their lack of engagement even though they're pulling straight "A"s. I am very much a supporter of Polaris, and I think it will be a great addition to our already great school system here. And I'm just going to read now. I wrote notes why.

They focus more on the students and the teachers working together. There's more individualized attention. It develops their natural talents. They're devoted -- the students are devoted to their learning, and they're engaged in their learning, and they're focusing on building relationships, social, and emotional skills. It's a more natural way of learning that we have learned before we even started school, and I'm very much a supporter of Polaris.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you very much. Next is Pete Sheehey.

MR. SHEEHEY: Good afternoon, Madam Chair and Commissioners. I'm Pete Sheehey. You have my card. I chair the Los Alamos County Council. I speak for myself and my family in support of this application. On behalf of the Council, it's certainly welcome. Thank you for coming to our community.

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Gibson, L-o-r-i, H-e-i-m-d-a-h-l, and Gibson. A little bit about my background. I'm a retired educator. I've got 25 years under my belt. 15 years of those were in a classroom, mostly high school and a little bit of middle school, and I worked in a number of other capacities. I also have 11 years of experience in the business world kind of right in the middle of my education experience.

MS. HEIMDAHL: Hi, I'm Lori Heimdahl

So I haven't taught in this school district, but I have helped students here over a number of years. I've lived in the community for 20 years. I was an academic advisor here at UNM-LA, and I worked as a volunteer for the LAYL Leadership Program in the high school for three years. And then after I retired from my PED work in education, I started a group called Juntos.

I'm not a supporter of our standard traditional classroom anymore. I spent a lot of time in there, and I think it's too restrictive both for students and teachers. I think that both teachers and students can get lost in isolation in a standard. I think there are too many kids that fall through the cracks, and there are too many students who lose their potential, their potential for growth.

I know working with LAYL with some of the

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My wife and I had a nephew live with us for four years and attend Los Alamos High School. It was a good experience for him. He had some adjustment issues in the first year because he had come over from Taiwan. He's a non-English speaker, but he overcame those. But the single best experience he had in the high school, which was supported by schools, was being an important part for three years of the robotics team. This is project-based learning. It puts together academics, practical skills, team work, and leadership, and that is what really got him together. He just graduated from University of Washington with a bachelor's in mechanical engineering.

This charter school, the place-based type learning is similar. It is focused on getting people, their bodies and their emotions, together with academics. That's an important alternative. This is not to criticize the efforts of our superintendent and our wonderful staff and school board to make ends meet for what we need to keep present Los Alamos schools as good as they can be. They're excellent. There are students who need this help to put it all together. That's what the charter school will offer, and I ask for your support. Thank

Page 38 you very much. CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you very much. Next is Jessie Dixon. UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: She's running after her kid. CHAIR GIPSON: Okay. We'll go to Brian Haigh. Oh, I'm sorry. MS. DIXON: I'm Jessie Dixon, D-i-x-o-n. I'm a mother of three, and I'm also a teacher at Mountain School and at the middle school. I'm an ELL teacher, english language learner teacher. I love public schools here. I don't even notice anymore. 

teacher, english language learner teacher. I love public schools here. I don't even notice anymore. So I am a huge supporter of the small school movement. I studied education leadership at Teachers College in New York City, and that's sort of when I started. I jumped on board and became a proponent of small schools, and that's why I was excited when I heard about Polaris. I think that small schools, community-based schools, are really good for kids,

good for relationships, good for building their
 social, emotional well-being. And for me, that's
 more important than anything else that a student

could learn.I reall

2.5

I really love that you-all are doing restorative justice as a form of discipline. I

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So those are the reasons why I really support Polaris. Again, I love the school where my kids are. Thank you for doing this.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you. So now we're back to Brian Haigh.

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MR. HAIGH: So I'm Dr. Brian Haigh,
B-r-i-a-n, H-a-i-g-h. I'm a child psychiatrist, and
I work at North Star Psychiatric Services. December
of 2014 is when I opened my clinic of 200 square
feet, and a week and a half ago we opened a clinic of
3,600 feet for our providers. I believe at our last
count, we were servicing about a thousand people in
the community. I'm not quite sure how many of those
are teens and children. I know I personally see
between 100 and 150 children a month. That's an
estimate.

So in the time I've been here, when I first got here we had a lot of very difficult cases. And thanks to a lot of issues brought about by Dr. Steinhaus, the school board, the community, things have gotten a lot better. We did shift a lot of things, and the severity of the cases we're seeing now are nothing like what they were when I first got here.

At the same time, we're still having a

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completely disagree with suspension, kicking kids out of a class. That's not good for a school community. And restorative justice is a way of discipline where a student has to fix what they did, but then they're invited back in the school community, and they're still a part of school community. And to me that is very important. And the victim or the person that has been done wrong to is also a part of it, so they're not left in the -- left out there. It's all part of relationship building and community building, and that's something that I think is so awesome.

I also love -- I taught for 12 years in middle school in Albuquerque at a place-based middle school. And when I went to school in Albuquerque, I didn't even know that there was a full scale Apache, the river running through Albuquerque, when I went to school there, no idea there were porcupines along the Rio Grande. And that's what I learned when I taught at this school. I thought, oh, my goodness. And I think it is so important that our kids get out to the canyons, that they are connecting with our little communities, they know who lived in San Ildefonso, who lived in Espanola. So it's the cultural component, but also the science component, the environmental component.

significant portion of our kids that the current

system isn't working for. The social, emotional
 learning suggestions and the model the Polaris team

is using, I find very favorable, they are very

5 positive things that I believe these kids who are not

6 working with the current models would be very
7 beneficial And as we've said some of these kir

beneficial. And as we've said, some of these kids are falling through the cracks.

I think Polaris will fill that role.

Again, I'm not an educator, so I can't say much about how the system works, but I can say that we are having kids who the current system is not working for, and that I am very much in support of this model that Polaris is presenting here today.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you. And finally, is Kristy Nadler.

DR. NADLER: Hi. I am Dr. Nadler. My name is spelled K-r-i-s-t-y, N-a-d-l-e-r. And I have three things that I want to speak to very briefly today.

First of all, as a professional I've been in the field of education. I have a doctorate in education and a master's degree in child psychology. And I just want to express my appreciation of how the Polaris team has taken very careful research-based

as well.

steps at every point during their development. I have been watching from afar kind of for several years now, and I've been extremely impressed with how they have been careful to solicit community input and to look at the research and look at what is really working in other places with every decision that they have made.

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Second of all, one of the main classes that I teach here at this wonderful University is student success. And I'm very aware of how important things, what we call soft skills, the ability to communicate, the ability to take personal responsibility, the ability to make a schedule and stick to it, these kinds of things that aren't specific math or science facts, but underlie success in the world. And again, that's very research-supported, and the focus of Polaris on developing these kind of social relationship skills I find very positive because I encounter so many students who would have been really well served by more of a focus on that earlier in their education.

And then finally, on a very personal level, I grew up here in Los Alamos. I'm very familiar with the town and with its needs and with its opportunities. And now I am a mother of three

application forward in thinking that you needed a little more time and wanted to be a little more thorough with it, so we do appreciate that as well. But I do have a couple of questions, and I think everyone else is going to have quite a few questions

But I would like to start with, at the beginning of your application, you mentioned mastery, and I highlighted the piece that says that the system ensures students move through the program only by demonstrating mastery. And we have a number of schools that use that concept differently. So if I could just ask what your version of mastery is.

And I'll give you an example. We have a school, as an example, that they don't move on unless they pass the course, plain and simple. And it has to be a minimum grade with that course. So that I don't know if that's what you're referring to as mastery. So if you could just expand a little bit with an explanation of what your idea about what this mastery is going to look like, I would appreciate it.

MS. MARTINEAU: So when we think of mastery, we're looking at having students set individual goals and show growth over time. And master concepts, not just take a test on a concept

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children who are growing up here as well, and it makes my heart very happy to think that my own children might have this beautiful opportunity to learn in an environment that would be very conducive to their needs. So I'm in support of Polaris. Thank you.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you very much. And that concludes the community input. So we thank everyone who provided.

So we are now going to dig into some roots of this. And let me say that oftentimes we do dig into the weeds of some things, and I don't want -- sometimes people feel like we're picking on the weak points and not highlighting. That's kind of what we do during this time. And also, perhaps it gives an opportunity for the school to be able to get some information for when they come up in August. Maybe if there are things that need to be clarified, they might give you some guidance.

So I'm just going to, first off, once again, thank you for all the time and effort and energy that you've put into this. You spent, I think, two years really of working on this, to my knowledge. So I appreciate also the thought that you took, I believe, last year in not putting the

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- $1 \qquad \text{ and move on. We really want them to demonstrate that} \\$
- they understand the concept. So we are planning to use a system called Novare. It's a computer system.
- 4 It's used by other place-based schools to do this.
- 5 And what they do is they customize it with the State
- 6 standards and with what we want children to learn and
- 7 know. And then in realtime every day, parents,
- 8 teachers, students can log on to see have they
- 9 mastered a concept or is that something they need to continue working on.

MR. HARGRAVES: I think, too, the concept of mastery as we envision it includes the connection with the project-based learning, and so it's not just simply a cognitive acceptance of the mastered the idea. It's an application of that mastery in the real world experience. And we expect those projects to be demonstrations to the community through knowledge and application.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Thank you. That kind of answered the question I had as a follow-up to Chairwoman Gipson's was within the mastery skill sets, for example, have you broken down like the power standards or any type of rubrics that will lay out what the mastery components are?

MS. MARTINEAU: During the planning year,

that's one of the things that has to be done by June 1, I believe, of the planning year. It has to be submitted to the State, all the standards tied to the program.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: And then so students will be demonstrating --

CHAIR GIPSON: Let me just interject a little bit because there were rubrics in the packet.

MS. MARTINEAU: Those weren't the master rubrics?

MR. HARGRAVES: No. CHAIR GIPSON: Okay.

MR. HARGRAVES: Well, there are rubrics based on the place-based network that provides in the methodology they use in their project-based learning environment. So those metrics and rubrics are part of a particular project in the place-based network. So within the classroom, a teacher and a student individualize, will identify and work together on identifying a project, and that project will then demonstrate the mastery of certain skills, and that rubric in the place-based network supports that kind of concept.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Great. So it's to demonstrate. Will they also have to defend and

I'm getting closer and closer, and with this growth mindset, they're achieving that. And in my mind, that's much more -- what do I want to say -- much more oriented toward standard mastery as opposed to oriented toward making a grade.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you. I know in one part of the application -- and it was later -- I had highlighted a question because I think there was an indication that the projects were going to be scored and represented to a teacher leader and not a broader audience. And I know I had highlighted that as a question. So thank for you that clarification, and hopefully, I'll remember that you answered it and won't ask it again.

So if I remember the demographics correctly, Los Alamos is about 67 percent Caucasian approximately?

MR. JOHNSON: Yes.

CHAIR GIPSON: And I think it's relatively fair to say that the diversity comes from Los Alamos from the outlying school districts where students are coming from. So without transportation being provided, how are you going to be able to assure that diversity understanding that you have to do a lottery? And we all understand that. But for a

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justify that skill set and why it's important?

MR. HARGRAVES: We expect to have public demonstrations. And so the level of events, for example, of that will may depend on the project, and it may depend on the teacher and the student at the time. I think that for me to say blanket-wise that would always be the case, I'm not sure I could say that. I think we would do it on a case-by-case basis.

MS. MARTINEAU: But there is a community component where they have to defend to the community or they have to demonstrate mastery to another organization. Our focus is really on growth mindset. So we don't want students to complete a project and say, oh, I got an A, but did you learn anything? And so really, we want students to think about have you grown, have you moved forward, not just did you get an A?

MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: But I would like to add that the students will have a much better idea of their own mastery because it's going to be very standard driven. So their idea is not, oh, I just made an 80 percent or a 90 percent or an A or a B or I failed or I passed. Their idea is, oh, I'm striving toward this specific common core standard,

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parent to face that challenge, to know that they're going to have to bring their child here to school, not be able to put them on a school bus, I think limits the diversity option for the school.

MR. HOLMES: So I can answer that a little bit. I looked at the demographics of Los Alamos Public Schools, and our out-of-state students --

CHAIR GIPSON: Out-of-district.

MR. HOLMES: I'm sorry.

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you.

MR HOI MES: I'm glad that the

MR. HOLMES: I'm glad that there are people listening to me.

Many, many of them are children of people who work here at the lab, and there's a great amount of people who commute here every day. So we are looking that we would be attracting the same student population. So they would be getting rides with their parents.

Also, for all people in Los Alamos area, we have the Atomic City Transit, which is free transportation. And trust me, mid-schoolers really know how to take that. They don't take the yellow buses when they go home. They take the Atomic City Transit.

And we, also, being a smaller school, if

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there is a need for transportation, and with the morning advisement, and through the social emotional learning, the students will know, and the staff would be able to find transportation, either find a carpool or something like that, or we also have the Regional Transit, the RTD, the big buses, the Park & Rides, which is not free, but we would look and find a way to be able to pay for that. I'm trying to think if there's something else.

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And also, finally, a lot of parents who are coming to bring those students, come to work, will be dropping off the students, but also local parents choose in our community to drop off their students also. So we're not concerned right now with the accessibility, and we really think it's very important to have equitable transportation for all our students. It's one of our key things.

But where we are concerned is because parents may be coming earlier than school starts because we have the later start -- we thought that was developmentally better -- and also they may be working after school, that's where we think we may have a transportation issue to work out the before-school and after-school programs that we're still developing.

challenge if we're going -- if these are going to be

- 2 children of parents who are working in the community,
- 3 they have to drop off early, it has to be in the
- 4 budget somewhere, if you can't just rely on community
- 5 programs to say, oh, we're going to have an
- 6 after-school program. I think the after-school 7
- program is an easier fix than the before-school 8 program.

MS. MARTINEAU: Absolutely. So I think what his point was is that we don't really think we're going to have a transportation problem. What we do think we're going to have a challenge with is that before- and after-school care. One thing that we'd really like to do --

CHAIR GIPSON: That's what I heard, but what I'm saying is there's no budget for it.

MS. MARTINEAU: So one thing we have done is we have set up a nonprofit foundation already for the school that can help fund raise to meet some of the needs that we know are going to be coming down the pipeline.

COMMISSIONER RUIZ: Could I ask something? CHAIR GIPSON: Sure.

COMMISSIONER RUIZ: I have a follow-up question to that. So I'm really concerned about the

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CHAIR GIPSON: And not only the transportational issues with that, but how would you budget because I didn't see -- and correct me if I'm wrong, but I did not see in your budget before-school and after-school programs.

MS. MARTINEAU: We do have some extended learning times is listed on Tuesdays. We would have had extended after-school learning time. And then we are looking to work with the community to help provide additional programming. But we are looking at that. That's a big part of it.

CHAIR GIPSON: Okay. But a Tuesday after school doesn't answer the issue of the kiddos have to be dropped off at 6:00 in the morning or 7:00 in the morning. And trust me, I appreciate the late start concept. I taught high school my whole life, and Commissioner Armbruster will attest to the fact that I've often said that if I taught middle school, I would have been a headline somewhere. So I appreciate everyone who has spent time in a middle school. But we all know the challenges when they start to get to that age of starting at 7:30 in the morning. We recognize that it's been written about. We understand it and I appreciate that late start.

But as mentioned, it does create that other

fact that -- I know you have the foundation set up,

2 but I'm concerned because we're looking at opening up

3 a school, and you can't -- that's not to say you 4 don't know that you're going to have "X" amount of

5 dollars in there. And I know somebody spoke earlier 6

about, you know, funding being the same, SEG Funding

being the same, and it's really not because let's think about it.

While the funding for students is the same, you get the same amount of money, traditional public

11 schools must provide transportation in their budget. 12 And so it's not in your budget. So I'm really

13 concerned that it's great that you have a foundation

14 set up, but that does not make me feel secure in

15 knowing that our students, the students who choose to

16 go to your school, are going to be having 17 transportation that they can count on, depend on,

18 it's paid for, and that's going to be available to

19 those students and those parents who have to get to

school.

21 MS. MARTINEAU: And we do not -- we are not 22 looking at transportation particularly. I mean, 23 that's one of the things we decided it just wasn't a 24 need in this particular community because we already

have a free bus system. We have a regional bus

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system. There are already systems in place, and it felt redundant to have new transportation on top of all of this. So that was a decision the team made to not provide transportation, although we know that if there's a problem, we're willing to look at solutions.

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MR. HOLMES: If I may add one more comment. One thing I didn't mention is, yes, that's a very good question about, was it budgeted? We also are looking in a partnership with local organizations, whether it's Makerspace or other community organizations. So in addition to we are the only ones providing it, we will look out to partnerships in the community, for example, Makerspace, not to be specific, but just something in the community, working with other community organizations.

MR. JOHNSON: And also, because the budget is so tight, we're looking for places where we could save money. And it's probably hard to understand a free bus system. Not many towns have it. And so it wasn't a need, and so we thought we could save money

CHAIR GIPSON: So I guess I just have a qualifying question because we're talking about the town having a free bus system, but my understanding their students in school here just bring them up and drop them off. So we think that will continue.

Now, as the proposed board chair, we do recognize that we may need to look at transportation, and it may not be a simple as we have thought about it so far. So during our enrollment period, one of the things we will do is understand the demographics of the enrollees. And if we have people who -- for example, let's take a boundary situation that's extreme. If we have 90 percent of our students -say we had a lottery, and we ended up with 90 percent of our students off the hill. Well, out of necessity, we would have to reevaluate our decision about transportation. We would not, as a board, accept responsibility for not addressing the needs of those students because we will be a student-focused school.

Now, that doesn't give you an answer today, and it tells you that we're putting it off, but it does tell you, I hope, that if we do find a problem when we have term enrollment period with potential transportation, we will engage our parents and the students that go to that school, and we will figure out a way to solve it.

CHAIR GIPSON: I do want to thank you for

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is that there are a number of students who come in from outside, from other districts outside. So does that free bus system service all of those communities where that goes back to my diversity question? So do all of those students that come from districts outside of Los Alamos, do they have the equal access to that free bus system? I understand free bus system, but I don't understand how, why this free bus system is.

MR. HARGRAVES: Yes, they do have access to it. It's the RTD, the Regional Transportation something, District, and there's buses that drop off at the -- on Diamond Drive at the gate to the laboratory, and then the buses that go from there through the town. And those RTD buses have stops in Espanola, Dixon, Taos, Santa Fe, all over. So they do have access to it.

And I would say that I don't think we have answered your question completely, and I will say that the 625 approximately out-of-district kids that the school district has now do get to school without supplemental transportation. And so that relates to the comment about we think parents and people who work on the hill, 60 percent of the lab employees live off the hill. So those lab employees who have

your -- it's your second and third mission specific

1 goals because they truly are and speak to the mission

2 3 of the school. The first one, just so that you

4 understand, when we changed the performance

5 framework, anything that would be already reported in

6 the State reporting system, we don't consider a

7 mission specific goal. But you did include those

8 other two, and I want to say thank you for the

thought that went into that and appreciate that you

did do that.

COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: And I feel like, because I am from this community and the issue is transportation, but my understanding was you formed this school for Los Alamos, and that's where it's going to be located, hopefully. That's another question. And so for the students who go to LAPS right now, there is no transportation for those students from out-of-district either. So if they come here, they choose to come here. We have open district, of course, and they get here.

So I don't think I'm seeing transportation as the issue because it's the same choice that every child has to come to Los Alamos. I mean, so I don't know that a charter school should have to provide for transportation when the traditional public school

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does not. That's just my comment about that, although I have another question.

CHAIR GIPSON: Yes.

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COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: So assuming, because I do live here, finding a place for this school, it's difficult, in the years that I've been on the PEC, oftentimes for people in Albuquerque. And I'm thinking, are you kidding? There's all kinds of places. No, there aren't. I think we have even less than others. So I am asking you how, where, why?

MS. MARTINEAU: That is the question. Every single person asks us where is your school going to be located? Who wants to take that one?

MR. HARGRAVES: You're right, Commissioner Armbruster. This is a big problem in Los Alamos. Most of our school properties are aging and being renovated, successfully renovated. Most of the community buildings, as you've gone through town, some of which are 1950s and '60s vintage buildings.

So there's two problems. One is a problem with finding a building, and the second problem is actually making it comply with Occupancy Standards for Education. So we've spent -- even when we were working with XQ, we spent time talking to real estate

including land and buildings. We're going to explore our options with local real estate agents and privately-owned buildings and land. At the very end of the process, and our fall-back position, is that we will find a piece of vacant land and put portables on it, and we will have to deal with it that way.

And then from there, we won't stop. We'll keep looking until we find a facility. Eventually we will, but I can't tell you we have an answer. I know we have a path to get there and a fall-back position, but we never know what might happen in Los Alamos.

MS. MARTINEAU: Another reason we wanted to start the school small was we thought maybe we could find a place for a smaller school, and then we could grow from there, too, so that factored into some of our school size decision.

CHAIR GIPSON: Because I'm going to say, I wasn't a huge fan of the idea that you were going to somehow purchase that building and then kick all the tenants out.

MS. MARTINEAU: No.

CHAIR GIPSON: When I read through that, it was like ouch. So then my question certainly was where are you going to get the funds to be able to purchase that building? Well, let me just make it

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agents and looking at properties in town. We have been doing this for two to four years. Now, that didn't diminish the problem because we still didn't find anything that matches.

So what we have done -- we are going to do several things to try to find a facility. One, if you look at our facility management plan, the school that we would like to have is based on the concept design out of High Tech High School System in San Diego. We chose that design because they spent 19 years and opened 17 schools surrounding project learning environment. And so they have a floor plan and a facility that supports that educational model. So we said, can't find it. We knew when we designed that, we couldn't find that school in Los Alamos. We said, well, why don't we just try it and see what happens. So that's our motto.

Now, how do we get there? It will take a long time, but what we'll do to open the school is we'll do several things. One is we intend to approach our County Commission and ask for vacant land, vacant buildings -- they don't have any, I don't think -- but I'll just ask again because who knows, there's a new County Commission. We're going to explore our options with the County Commission,

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clear that we do not have any authority to require a school district to kick out anyone who is currently using their facilities. The facilities have to be unused at the time, and you did appropriately identify in the application that there isn't space available from the public schools.

But I will tell you from yesterday being on the phone with the Department of Transportation with challenges with a school that is hoping to open in August and a school that we've had also opening using manufactured or portables, there are challenges even saying, oh, we have got blank space, and we're going to put portables on here, because the traffic impact studies that are now being required are lengthy, they delay construction. And I think -- I can't speak for everyone -- but I think we're moving in a path that is becoming very difficult for us to do a commencement of operation if a school doesn't have the E-occupancy when we are voting that, yes, you can open because the challenges that have come up and when we're looking at the safety of students, it's becoming too difficult for us to do that.

So I'm also going to segue to the fact that when you're having challenges with your facility, and small school size adjustment has gone away, schools

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generally use -- schools have to use portions of their operational budget. So how do you see that challenge when small school size adjustment is on the way out, you're trying to find a facility, how are you dealing with the budget, and what have your thoughts been on that at this point in trying to keep yourself small and be able to operate the school that you want to?

Because I see, to some extent, that this school has additional budget challenges when you're looking at a fair amount of community participation where you have to bring the students to so that they can have these outside experiences beyond the school, that places a challenge on a budget. And I didn't see -- I really didn't see a budget in there for those experiences, keeping yourself small and being able to afford all this.

MR. HARGRAVES: Somebody may want to chime in, too. But the budget is a challenge, and it will be a challenge as long as we continue to try to focus on the mission that we have. However, I think, as Branden said, we did set up a foundation two years ago. And while we can't rely and predict foundation income, we will be actively trying to supplement our educational model similar to the way the School of

not. But we'll build and we'll grow and we'll learn, and we'll hopefully have our foundation fund in some point in time.

CHAIR GIPSON: I'm also going to say that I wish every foundation could have the capacity that the New Mexico School for the Arts does. But most of our foundations in schools historically that we're looking at -- I don't want to diminish crayons, but they can buy crayons and some supplemental materials for art projects and things like that, that our foundations historically cannot support schools in the manner even close to what New Mexico School for the Arts does.

MR. HARGRAVES: I understand that. MR. GIBSON: I would like to point out that we were certainly disappointed that the small school size adjustment was going to be phased out by the Legislature, but we were aware of that when it happened. That adjustment is incorporated in the budget that was submitted in the application. It's not a surprise to us at all. It's in there. We recognize it, and it was just a reality we will have to live with. CHAIR GIPSON: Okay.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: So just to transition

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the Arts does in Santa Fe with our foundation friends. So that can't be budgeted for, I admit that, but it can be pursued. And it has been

effective in some schools, and we hope it will be

effective here.

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Secondly, I think we do understand as a board that we have the skills on the board to manage a budget. And so we're not saying that there won't be tough decisions and that we won't have to make tough decisions. And I can't necessarily tell you right today how we might choose to find money to do that.

One thing we have done in the current budgets you have in order to put another classroom and teacher the first year was we cut back our operations manager half time and our office clerk to half-time. And so we are mindful and cautious about why we do and conscious of what we do with our budget and with our staffing, and we will try to make the best decision, I guess is all I can offer at this point, based on our expertise. When the tough times come, and they will start at the beginning, we will evaluate and assess and make the best decisions we can for our kids. Now, one of things that we want to do, do we fund it the first year? I think probably

a little bit more within the body of your 2 application. I understand that you understand your 3 obligation to FAPE and appreciate the fact that you 4 understand that you're going to be probably 5 attracting some students that do have IEPs, being 6 that you're a small school and you're offering individualized support. You have a strong SEL program, which is phenomenal, by the way. Kudos to

8 9 that. So are you going to be operating within a full 10 inclusion type setting?

> MS. MARTINEAU: We will follow all federal law, so that really is dependent on what is written on a child's IEP. We are looking at the least restrictive environment which, in my opinion, would be full inclusion, although, depending on what is written on a child's IEP, they may be pulled out for whatever services are required. I think that our full design and our curriculum supports students with a variety of needs. The mastery-based learning, I think, is a little more personalized. So I think we will be able to meet some of those needs through that system, but of course, not all of them.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Okay. Also kudos on citing High Tech High. I was the founding principal of the Media Arts Collaborative School. Before we

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oversight of it.

opened, we visited High Tech High, and it was a great model for us.

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I have a question just real quick for Mr. Johnson about the restorative justice. So that's great that you have the training to facilitate the circles. Do you have any plans for future type of projects around restorative justice?

MR. JOHNSON: The first project would be to train the staff, and the plan would be for me to go get -- become a trainer of trainers and be able to do that, and it wouldn't cost anything in the budget.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Or do you think student-lead perhaps?

MR. JOHNSON: Yes. So I have used restorative practices in the classroom. I've used it with kindergarteners. And as soon as you teach them how to do it, they start asking the questions of each other. They start asking to use the talking piece because they want to solve the problem on their own after you teach them how to do it.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Okay. And I think they really feel that responsibility of holding it. You know what I mean. And that's great. I'm glad that you're looking at a more constructive approach to discipline.

business manner, having the proper controls in place

- 1 2 and financing. If I had somebody, that would be
- 3 great. They could be doing all the right things, but
- 4 they're not daily on the grounds. People on the
- 5 grounds, that's where we have seen the biggest
- 6 problems with schools. We have a lot of educators
- 7 here. We have a lot of people who are very dedicated
- 8 to the educational process and everything. But a
- 9 small school, as great as it is, New Mexico doesn't
- 10 fund and is looking at not funding small schools to 11

support small schools even though, I think New Mexico, that's a model that they support.

The Legislature hasn't -- you know, in this last session basically has backed away from the small school size. So that's going to be a big challenge, and the challenges it presses on staff when you talk about half-time, I don't know if it was business manager or another person, you know, operations manager half-time, that's a concern. Because if the teacher is not with the students, and they're having to deal with operational or other facility type issues because they don't have a full-time person, those are going to cause problems in the classroom that will probably impact performance of the students and will eventually impact the ability of the school

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I have more questions, but I don't want to hog the mic.

CHAIR GIPSON: Commissioner Robbins.

COMMISSIONER ROBBINS: Well, I think they have touched on this, but the budget and your facility issues -- budget issues have been the biggest and financial issues have been the biggest issues that have been a problem before this Commission with charters. And with the small school size going away, with the difficulty finding and retaining space, I think it's a comment that draws a question.

Your budget is extremely generous in showing that by the third and fourth year you're going to have these surpluses, and building surpluses out in the fourth or fifth year. That's assuming full enrollment. I don't know that we have new charters that hit full enrollment in the first two or three years. It usually takes them a while before they build up that backlog and get the lottery. Even then, you have students that will leave. Even though they're not there, they're there on the 40th day, they're not there on the 80th day, and things like that.

But the financial piece, having a good

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to maintain a high standard. Have you thought about that, and how are you going to go about doing that?

MR. GIBSON: Well, first, I would like to clarify we're not starting out at full enrollment.

We're starting out with 75 students the first year and working our way up over the first four years to projected enrollment of 225. There are a number of

reasons for doing that, but we're not jumping

immediately to the full enrollment model.

Secondly, we have engaged the services and expect to engage the services of a professional back-end service provider at EdTec that already does for New Mexico -- for some New Mexico charter schools and others around the country, a lot of the nuts and bolts of the bookkeeping, payroll, et cetera, tasks. Basically the decisions are still made at the school -- by the school, but we have experienced professionals who will be doing the day-to-day work of that and as much as possible relieving our on-site staff of those responsibilities of obviously the

CHAIR GIPSON: You mentioned two items in the application, studio electives. So I have a question about the budget strains that that could create. Are there going to be limitations on the

studio electives that students may come up with because there could be challenges with staffing that? And so have you thought about that? And also, you also mentioned the possibility for intersession programming. And how would that be budgeted?

MR. HARGRAVES: Again, I will say that this is -- in terms of studio electives specifically, our plan would be to implement those to the limit that our budget would allow, but we would also seek from our community because we intend to reach out to our community people who want to engage students and offer projects, sometimes on a voluntary basis.

So we would -- we would do two things with studio electives. We would look at what we have available in terms to support those, and then we would plan to either have groups of electives that students would have to choose from based on some engagement with the student so that they have some say in what they're doing. But you're right, we would limit -- we may have to limit those. And since that each one -- each student may not get one, several students may have to team. But again, there's an advantage to that. There's a social emotional skill involved with group work and with team work.

things like that that are options for students. Students would not be required to do those. Those are options. Part of the funding for that is also the -- I forget what it's called -- extended learning time. We were thinking that that's a possible time we might be able to offer extended learning opportunities for students.

CHAIR GIPSON: You mean through the new extended learning option through PED?

MR. HARGRAVES: Yes. We are considering applying for the extended learning time. It wouldn't provide intersession time that we're talking about in terms of those weeks between semi quarters. But we would look to the organizations that already provide those, like you said, within our community, the Arts Council, the Pajarito Education Center and others.

And we admit that we won't have to reach out for those. We do understand -- I think all of us understand the points you're making. We have a very aggressive, innovative program that tries to cover all of the bases to focus on the students, and we do understand the challenges with funding that model.

And again, I can't give you all the answers today, but please do know that we are committed to this as a team, as a community, and we're trying the

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And so I think within -- I think the opportunity exists to use whatever we can set up in terms of the number of studio electives, the opportunities around our model of place-based education and social emotional learning, to engage a student regardless of the number of students that might be in a studio elective.

MS. MARTINEAU: We are already in conversation with our local arts center who offer -- they offer education programs already. So we're in conversation with them and some other musicians to offer some classes related to things we think that students might be interested in, although we really want to wait and see what the students are interested in.

CHAIR GIPSON: Okay. The intersession.

MS. MARTINEAU: Oh, intersession. So we do have a unique schedule in that we have blocked weeks in between our quarters or within the schedule. We have blocked weeks off. And the purpose of that is we want to be able to offer additional opportunities for students, if they're interested, to do some of the really deep-dive place-based learning.

Branden's led groups rafting, for example, and we want to be able to offer some opportunities of

best way to make as much of that work as well. For example, we can offer intersessions. We may find that we can't do that. Intersessions is a nice thing that we could have but we don't see it as integral.

that we could have, but we don't see it as integral to the mastery and the place-based model that is core

to the program.

So we would have to take -- we will have to be constantly assessing based on our budget and based on our enrollment and based on the needs of those students how to best meet those needs, and I think you understand that. So all I can do is say that we will do the best we can. We have the skills to be able to make good decisions.

CHAIR GIPSON: I just have one more question. You mention in here monthly meet-ups. So is staff part of that monthly meet-up?

MS. MARTINEAU: Yes.

CHAIR GIPSON: And so is that part of their contractual time that they have do those Saturday or Sunday or whatever it is?

MS. MARTINEAU: The plan is to offer a family meet-up once a month. The purpose of that is really to engage with families at kind of a more informal level so it's not -- we're not going to sit across the table and evaluate a student. We just

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want to get together as a community. We want to involve parents in this place-based model, what it looks like and engage parents, offer some opportunities that would enrich what's already going on in the classroom. Teachers would divide those up, so it wouldn't be every teacher every month. A teacher would take a month, and they would sponsor an activity for that month.

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So, for example, we have a beautiful facility here for our environmental education. I think Michelle was in it. They offer planetarium shows. So the idea is that we would talk to PEEC. and we would set up a time that would be for our families to go as a family to experience some of those opportunities and staff would be there to support. They're not running the program. They are participating informally with the parents.

CHAIR GIPSON: But it is part -- it would be part of the contractual obligation of whoever you hired to do that once a month?

MS. MARTINEAU: Yes.

CHAIR GIPSON: And I guess I'm going to ask that ugly question again, because I didn't see anything in the budget for that.

MS. MARTINEAU: I don't know if that needs

interesting homestead era trails that we have in Los Alamos and engaging families outside of school.

CHAIR GIPSON: Okay. Thank you.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Just a couple questions. I noticed in your application that you talk about preparing students for 21st Century skill sets. What do you have in mind for a technology program? I know you mentioned Makerspace. That's awesome. So you might be doing some 3-D modeling. But what else do you have in mind for preparing students technologically?

MR. HARGRAVES: In terms of Makerspace, we are -- an example that we're using is a good Makerspace that exists already in Los Alamos. It's run privately, and so we use that kind of as our conceptual model of what a Makerspace need would be for students. It includes sewing, woodworking, the traditional kind of things that might focus on different genders or aptitudes. It also includes, for example, a level 1 DNA analysis lab, which might be very instructive to use for certain projects.

MS. MARTINEAU: Tell me if I understand this correctly, but I think what we're looking at is to integrate some of that computer learning into the projects that they're doing. It's silly to have a

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a separate line item. It's part of the education program.

CHAIR GIPSON: Of what?

MR. HARGRAVES: The question you're asking, I think, is if the teacher is going to put three hours here --

CHAIR GIPSON: No, that's not what I'm asking. I'm assuming because that's part of the contract, they know I'm getting paid "X" amount of dollars. That's not what I'm asking. But if you're looking at the program, and now we potentially have to rent out space, or are we --

MS. MARTINEAU: No. In fact, what we're looking at is engaging with our local community to offer some programming locally. But there are a lot of opportunities that are free throughout this state. For example, the museums in Santa Fe are open free one Sunday a month to residents, so engaging them in opportunities like that. We know some parents already take those opportunities, but we think if there's a school initiative, hey, we're all going to the wherever, that we would meet up, and some of the other opportunities are around that place-based model. So we are talking hikes, getting out into the canyons, going on the really -- some of the

computer class, and you go and learn, but it's not connected to anything. So part of what we want to do is to make sure, gee, you're going to be doing a

presentation somewhere and you need a PowerPoint presentation. Well, you better learn how to use

PowerPoint. It's just integrated like that. That's what I'm really thinking.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: All right. And I know as your presentations become more defined and you develop a framework for them and lift them off, it's

going to raise your school culture hugely. Just from experience. I know how it changed dramatically.

So speaking of gender that you brought up, Mr. Hargraves, so have you given any thought of what you might be doing for your gender non-binary students?

MR. HARGRAVES: Scott might have some ideas, but I think my perspective on that is that the advisory time that we have in the morning, which we feel is very important to keep a group of people together and develop empathy and understanding of each other similar to what the High Tech High advisory time would be like. But it would be every day, and it develops that camaraderie.

The other thing is that we want kids

Page 78 1 through the social emotional learning to understand 1 that we're in the process of updating, and I think 2 2 and accept because I think what we're looking at is it's 27 percent up to age 19. Up to age 19, the 3 3 population in the County is 27 percent from zero to having kids to understand themselves first, then they 4 understand themselves within the community, and then 4 5 5 they understand themselves within the global culture. COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: And now, what I 6 6 want to know is the -- I want to know how many But it all begins with understanding themselves and 7 7 Hispanics, how many African-Americans, how many how they relate to other people. 8 8 MS. MARTINEAU: And beginning every morning Anglo, white? 9 with advisory time, our thought is that we really 9 MR. HARGRAVES: Give us a minute. I don't 10 10 want to build those relationship skills, and they remember it. I will say there is --11 11 stay with the same group the whole time they're with CHAIR GIPSON: It is in the application. 12 Polaris. They're not mixed up every single year or 12 MR. HARGRAVES: I will say there's 99 13 13 languages spoken in Los Alamos County, including our every quarter. 14 COMMISSIONER VOIGT: So the same advisor? 14 school district. 15 15 MS. MARTINEAU: This is not this year's MS. MARTINEAU: Same advisor, same basic 16 16 group of kids. So hopefully, we're going to be data, but it's close. It's 33 percent Hispanic, 17 17 building those relationship skills to avoid some of about 2 percent American Indian, 5.4 Asian, 58 18 18 that, to build an understanding that we're all in percent Caucasian. That's Los Alamos Public Schools, 19 this together, and we're all different. 19 so we should have a similar population. We might 20 20 COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: Put me on your actually skew a little more on the Hispanic side. 21 21 COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: So my question is, list, please. 22 22 CHAIR GIPSON: Sure. how do you intend -- and I like the whole idea of 23 MR. JOHNSON: Within the last several 23 having a school for all students, for all students. 24 24 years, the community has been -- the school district How do you intend to recruit those 33 percent 25 25 has offered to the community little workshops on Hispanic students? And that's my interest assuming Page 79 Page 81 1 1 gender issues. And so it is happening in the the Indian and all these minority students. And I 2 community also. And I'd imagine that we also would 2 know that the 67 percent Anglo-Caucasian in Los 3 3 invite speakers to come in to address it and be Alamos usually doesn't mirror the child-bearing, 4 proactive about it. 4 school age population because Hispanic and other 5 5 CHAIR GIPSON: Is advisory used in any minority populations have more children per family. 6 6 other schools in Los Alamos, are you aware? So how do you, and what is the plan for that? 7 7 MS. MARTINEAU: I don't believe it's used MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: So generally, we all 8 8 in this way that we're talking about here we meet believe in this incorporating as many people in the 9 every single morning first thing. Amy might know 9 Northern New Mexican community as possible. So we 10 10 better because you're at the middle school. have a strong interest in trying to go off the hill, 11 MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: No. There was like 11 as it were -- that's what we call it here -- from Los 12 for a couple years I think, maybe one year. 12 Alamos, to Pojoaque, Santa Fe, Espanola, Nambe, all 13 MS. MARTINEAU: Not at this point. 13 of these areas to actively recruit, reach out to San 14 CHAIR GIPSON: Okay. Thank you. Our court 14 Ildefonso and members of sort of the long-term 15 15 reporter is asking for a break. Northern New Mexican families to try to recruit 16 COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: Oh, okay. 16 people from there specifically. And we have also 17 17 (Recess from 3:27 p.m. to 3:39 p.m.) been looking at trying to figure out how we can 18 18 actively recruit board members from these communities CHAIR GIPSON: Commissioner Cabellero. 19 COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: Thank you. My 19 as well so that we can have a board representative. 20 20 question is -- and this is to anybody who can COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: So the question 21 21 answer -- what is the breakdown of age population again is the 33 percent Hispanics, do these families 22 22 school children in Los Alamos, not including those live in Los Alamos? 23 23 students that come in from outside of Los Alamos? MS. WILLMAN-KOZIMOR: So I think probably a 24 MR. HARGRAVES: I think I can remember a 24 good percentage of those students are coming, as we 25 number. I just saw it in a facility management plan 25 talked about earlier with transportation, with their

parents up to Los Alamos because their families work

are coming from other communities surrounding Los

here at the lab or other businesses. So there are

certainly a percentage of families that aren't
 Hispanic and native in Los Alamos, but as far as the
 numbers in our schools probably, a good percentage

7 Alamos.

COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: Okay. So what is the plan to recruit and to be able to bring in that 33 percent of my folks potentially to your school?

MS. WILLMAN-KOZIMOR: So in our recruitment plan and our application, we talk about using as many kinds of media as possible, going down and speaking with the different pueblos in person, also flyers, let them know that there's open enrollment at this school using social media, of course, throughout not just Los Alamos, but some of the other groups on other social media for a more regional reach. I am trying to think of other things in our recruitment plan.

MS. MARTINEAU: I will say that as a State charter, this is one thing that was really appealing to us as a team is that we wouldn't have the restriction, out-of-district restriction that the school district here have, so we're hoping that might

reach that demographic. I mean, you are right. That is true.

COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: And the reason I bring that up, there was mention by somebody that said this was on the low end, this was on the hush-hush, and we kind of resented that. And I wondered, and I looked around, and I didn't see any brown faces. I wanted to see some ladies who I could

go up to and say is your child having problems at the
Los Alamos Independent School District. And I didn't
have a chance to ask that.

MS. MARTINEAU: You're absolutely right. And we don't have a very diverse population in Los Alamos to begin with, so I think that's part of the reason.

COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: There's got to be some Hispanic families.

MS. MARTINEAU: Oh, I totally agree.

COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: There has to be children because we have 3.5 percent children in each family. I had more than that. I had six children. So I did more than my share. So I wonder why nobody's here?

MS. MARTINEAU: I think that's an excellent question, I really do.

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increase our diversity. I think that's one of the things. And also, I think the place-based learning might be appealing to the demographics.

COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: So I'm surprised we don't have parents, Hispanic parents, or from any other culture, here asking about the model you're proposing and the alternative you're proposing. So I still wonder your outreach. So let me then ask, what was the outreach for this input meeting by your organization, who was in charge of that?

MS. MARTINEAU: So in writing the application, we did reach out actually to some people from the local pueblos and the surrounding communities, and we did -- we actually did have conversations, mostly on e-mail actually, back and forth with them about parts of our application that we wanted them to read to make sure they -- to get their opinion, their feedback on. So that was part of the application.

impression that because this was a PEC meeting, they were going to do a little more of the advertising. We put it just on our local mailing list, our Facebook. It was in the paper. It was in the newspaper. But you're right, we obviously didn't

In terms of the State, we were under the

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COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: So that goes to we had some nonprofit folks here. I always feel like if you're going to propose a school for parents and children, that it should be where there's parents and children maybe somewhere in the community. My experience has been when you want to keep it away from the community, you do it at a site where there is --

MS. MARTINEAU: We have not been quiet. I mean, we have been all over in town. We have done public meetings. We have spoke at Kiwanis, all different kind of community organizations. So I think we've been quiet is not really true.

MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: We have advertised the -- we had some house parties last year trying to inform people of our school and advertised in the people to reach out to us if they wanted to host one. We have posted things Facebook, in the papers, on the local radio, we have presented at the Los Alamos School Board, we have presented at Kiwanis.

MS. WILLMAN-KOZIMOR: There's pages in our application of all the different organizations that we've spoken at and community members' homes that we have had very small gatherings of friends letting them know.

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MS. MARTINEAU: The time of this meeting, I don't think, is really helpful either because there were a lot of people that wanted to come who are working, and so we were really limited on having people who didn't have to work to be here.

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COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: Yes, you're right about that.

MS. MARTINEAU: So that was, I think, an issue. And I think some people are hesitant to speak up if they feel like they might be criticized. I don't know. I think it's a small town. Everybody knows everybody.

CHAIR GIPSON: Can I just make a qualifying statement to that statement that it was done on the low down, if that's the way you want to say. They're currently not a governance council. They don't become a governance council until the charter is approved. So therefore, they are not a public body, and they're not obligated to have public meetings. They're not obligated to abide by OMA. Once they become -- these are projected governance council members so that there has been no violation as a school board because they are not a sitting school board at this moment in time. So that's why there's been no underground in those terms because that was

non-minority students. And that also concerns me because as you're talking about the beautiful model, I want this model to work for those students that I'm concerned about. And I'm also concerned about white students. Not all white families are well-to-do, not all of them, and not well-educated, and they need a break also. So it has to be mixed. It cannot be just well-to-do folks.

I sent my kids to private schools or parochial schools because I was able to, and I was able to drive those kids to where those -- where those schools were, and we have got to be able to give equal opportunity for everybody.

MS. MARTINEAU: And that's one reason we didn't want to open a private school here because we could have. We have people who can afford private schools in this town, but we really did not want to do that. We want to make it accessible to everyone.

MR. HARGRAVES: I think I appreciate your criticism here, and I think we do need to broaden the outreach. But I will tell you also that there are families that I talk to, Hispanic and native, who are interested in our schools who just aren't here today.

And so, for example, that's not just in town or on the pueblos. But when I go down to my

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the statement that was made, and I want to qualify that. But they're not obligated at this point in

COMMISSIONER CABALLERO: So let me further clarify that. And you're right. You don't have a legal obligation to do any of that. However, at the input community meeting, and you are trying to do something for the community that affects children and parents, and you have a 33 percent Hispanic population in Los Alamos, almost 50 percent of that population are others, they're not even here, not even organizations that represent them. So where I do agree that you cannot be held in any violation of anything, I think it does require that you outreach because that will have an impact. As soon as you open the doors, you will have an onslaught. But my concern is that you didn't have an onslaught, no minorities. Once you fill up your 75 percent -- 75 student slot, that is it.

And then we have the total idea having children from the same family also going. So I have seen a charter school where there's very few Hispanic students, and that concerns me because I love this whole idea of all students. I didn't hear how are we going to close the gap between minority students and

Page 89 farm, which is close to Velarde, three neighbors have

1 2 already berated me sufficiently about why I'm not

opening a school there that's like this. So if this

4 school is successful, they have already told me they 5 want the next one opened up down there. So I

6 understand what you're saying, and I take it to

7 heart. I've known those neighbors for 30 years.

8 They will not let me off the hook. 9

CHAIR GIPSON: Thank you.

Commissioner Ruiz.

COMMISSIONER RUIZ: Just a few more things on that. I'm not really going to hone in on one specific minority group, but I do have a major concern here. So we have the Hispanics, the American Indian, the natives, the Asians, economically disadvantaged, English language learners, students with disabilities. And I'll tell you, I'm a Texan by birth. I'm a New Mexican by choice because one of the reasons that I chose to move here, besides my husband having a job in Hobbs, it's because I love the rich culture of our state. And I mean, it offers everything.

And so I have to ask you this question because I know that you did advertise this. I know it's not a governance council yet. The PEC pretty

much advertised it. We did put it out there. But I am just thinking that if I was opening a school for children, and I was truly trying to meet and serve the children of my state that is a rich tapestry of beautiful lovely cultures, that I probably would have made every attempt to announce that.

And somebody said something about criticism. We're not here to criticize you. I hate that you-all take it as that. We're here to speak with you and to tell you issues that we kind of tend to see. I was just thinking about that even before Commissioner Cabellero said that, and I looked across at you-all, and I appreciate the work that you have put into this. But in thinking about that, we really didn't make any kind of -- I know you said you-all went out to the pueblos. I would have really liked to have seen you reach out to the other kids, all these other populations that are not presented.

Because even as I look at this beautiful board -- and you're beautiful -- but it's not reflective of this state. This board is not. You are all educated, you've worked diligently, and I respect that. But the thing that's missing as I look across, this is not reflective of Los Alamos and Taos. Even though the majority is Caucasian, this is

1 goes to you, Mr. Johnson -- helping children

- 2 acclimate to the real world because it seems like
- 3 we're talking about IQ versus EQ. And a lot of the
- 4 kids maybe perhaps need a lot of advice or learning
- 5 in that aspect of going into the real world after
- 6 getting straight "A"s and knowing how to get straight
- 7 "A"s and being great students, but then they
- 8 acclimate to the real world, and they have problems.
- 9 It seems to me like that that was kind of a focus on what you wanted to do in your school with some of

your kids that may be having that problem.

Is that -- other than that, I kind of

didn't see a lot of real unique things. Could you answer that for me?

MR. JOHNSON: You want me to talk about some of the other unique innovative --

COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: I just want some clarification as to what you're going to do to help -- if there are these children that you're having problems with, or that have problems -- not you're having problems with them -- that have these problems, that we're just trying to get them to know how to be in society according to what this gave

how to be in society according to what this says

24 here. Am I making myself clear? 25 MR. JOHNSON: Maybe.

MR. JOHNSON: Maybe. Let's see if I can

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New Mexico. These are New Mexico children. Not just New Mexico children. These are our children. And it is imperative that we do everything to include all the population.

And so I'm really kind of disturbed that you-all wouldn't have made that outreach to have people here. And I get Latino. That can't be helped. But I really think that if I was opening a school here, I would have left no stone unturned here to make sure I have a representative population of my state. And so I hope you consider that. It's not a criticism. It's not anything. It's just something that to me it's lacking.

CHAIR GIPSON: Commissioner Raftery.
COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: I just have one question. As I went through your application, a lot of work was put into it. I've been in the business for 30 years, and I started with reading, writing, and arithmetic, and then we went onto thematic units. So we just did all kinds of different things. And a lot of things that I read that you are wanting to do are just different -- they're the same thing, but different wording for it. The thing that I thought most that was unique about your application is the part that you're going to be -- and probably this

make myself clear.

COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: Okay.

MR. JOHNSON: So there are a lot of things that are built into this school that are going to support that child. And it's that advisory time daily that they stay with perhaps for three years. Sixth, seventh, and eighth grade, all the way through they'll be with that person. Restorative practices, that's what's going to be the basis for the school management, not a reaction to problems.

COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: Okay.

MS. MARTINEAU: So a lot of what we put into this school was based on the needs of adolescents. We looked really closely at the research as to what this age group needs. And so a lot of our model you will see things related to this, choice, giving that age group a choice. Sometimes they're put into situations, and they don't have a choice. They just have to do what you say.

We really worked hard to make sure we had a lot of student choice all throughout this model, that they were self-aware, we have activities, make sure they're aware of themselves, make sure they interact with their peers, do you know how to communicate with each other, do you know how to interact with each

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to have real impact.

other. The affective learning that you mentioned, the thinking, the idea that every day you're going to be held accountable, and think about what do you need to do, what do you need to learn, and how are you going to get there? That's part of that advisory

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And it's really important for adolescents particularly to learn how to think about their own learning. And the expressive arts are important to me personally. And then the real world experiences, I think allowing kids, giving them the opportunity to practice those executive functioning skills and be able to work with other people, work with adults, being able to speak what they believe in, to stand up for what they believe in, giving them opportunities to do that at a local level, and then encouraging them to go global because we really want them to start at the local level and then know that they have those skills. They have proven it at the local level; to reach beyond and to solve some of the global problems that we have in the world.

MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: So with this relation to real world, some of these things are realtime relation to real world. It's not necessarily that they're going to be asked questions that are based on

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MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: The way I think we all see this is there are children from traditionally what you might call low proficiency all the way to high proficiency, but in all of these level of students there are underperforming students. We think that they're underperforming because they haven't seen the relevance in what they're learning. We want to show them the relevance, their impact on the community directly with these projects that they're doing. They're not just doing a project for project's sake. They're doing meaningful projects that we have helped guide them, their interests, into

And it really crushes me a little bit that there is truth in Commissioner Ruiz's comments about the fact that we're not super diverse because we want to be, and part of our reason for existence is that we don't want the continuance of the Los Alamos community being this separate thing from the rest of New Mexico. We want to be integrated. Like that's my biggest passion. I want to be able to incorporate the richness of our state, and I think we have a long way to go to get there as you can see on our non-diverse set of people here.

But we have a strong desire to get there.

some real world question that some professional later on might have to answer. They're going to be required to have community impact projects where they will see their actions realtime having some kind of response, hopefully positive.

To me, this sort of relates to the 21st Century question. Although it's not technology based, it's still part of this 21st Century thinking education, what is needed in today's society. It's not necessarily just regurgitating the periodic table and math facts. It's being able to communicate, it's having these soft skills, it's being able to have the agency for yourself to feel confident to be able to go out into the community, even if you're 12, 13, 14 years old so that you realize the impact that you can have as you get older in a larger and larger community. And so for us, that is very different.

COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: So probably the kind of students you have -- that you will have will probably be high-level thinking skills, and then you're trying to get them to interact? See, this is what I'm getting out of this. That's all I'm getting out of this.

MS. BARTLETT-GAUNT: Okay. So can I try? COMMISSIONER RAFTERY: Sure.

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1 We have a strong desire to reach out to the 2 community, and that's why we also want a place-based 3 education because we know, we sit in the middle of a 4 massively rich Northern New Mexico culture that has 5 so much to offer the students here regardless of 6 their socioeconomic background currently.

> We all have a lot to offer each other, and that's part of this 21st Century thinking, too, is people realizing that everybody has different intelligence, we all have different things to bring to the table, and that should be recognized and appreciated and nursed. I don't know if that really answered your question.

CHAIR GIPSON: Commissioner Voigt. COMMISSIONER VOIGT: So real quick, you stated you would have five PD teacher days a year. Are you willing to be flexible with that should you need -- should you see fit? Because that's not very many.

MR. JOHNSON: Yes. COMMISSIONER VOIGT: All right. Check.

You had mentioned in your application that you were going to be competency-based grading. So is that going to be reflected in a competency-based

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report card, or are you going to do letter grades?

MR. JOHNSON: So we haven't made it yet.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: It's something you want to think about it because you want things to line up.

Next. So have you considered an assessment? Because I looked at your pieces that you want to assess, math and language arts, but that really doesn't fall within your mission. Your mission is to teach math. And even though you will be, we know that. But have you considered an assessment that is more relevant to your mission like these Capstone projects that your kids are going to be doing using that not necessarily as a high stakes piece to measure your kids by, but maybe something to measure your school by?

MS. MARTINEAU: Absolutely. We have multiple data points. We're not looking at one data point to see if we're or our students are successful. We have multiple data points. Panorama is what we're going to use to address social emotional skills, so there will be success on that as well. It's a very important part of our mission.

COMMISSIONER VOIGT: Okay. And then are you considering advertising for multi-endorsed

forever. And I think that both Dr. Nadler and Dr. Haigh talked to that and that was the reason for starting a school with a different approach.

So to answer your question, Commissioner Cabellero, and also Commissioner Ruiz, that was the main point of doing this. Do you want to be diverse? Yes. But Los Alamos, until 2009, took very few out-of-district students right before -- you weren't even here yet, Dr. Steinhaus -- and we started doing that, and that's how we got them. So the issue really is up here, as well as other things, is that unless I believe they have to come pretty early now -- I don't think we're taking high school students, I think we're taking mostly elementary, low elementary for a number of reasons -- so if students come and choose to come to this charter school, should it occur, they may or may not want to even come up here unless they're just happy doing three years because they won't be able to go automatically to the high school.

And that's an important part of the lack of diversity. We have 600 or whatever number of students. If those students could have gotten in early, they would have. And those kids that we have hopefully will continue, but we're already going to

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teachers?

MS. MARTINEAU: Yes. COMMISSIONER VOIGT: All right.

MS. MARTINEAU: Isn't every charter school?

COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: I've been unusually quiet, by the way. That's why they're all laughing at me.

My understanding, because you-all talked to me at the beginning and asked what should we do first -- and I pretty much stayed out of this as you can attest to -- but my understanding is that this school was even conceived because of different issues than what Commissioner Cabellero generally deals with, which is poverty. Yes, we have poverty in Los Alamos, about 5 percent, maybe 12. It depends on where you're looking. But we're looking at schools that we have, and we're looking at 85, 90 percent. So it's a very different place. Los Alamos is a bubble. Whether that's good or it's bad, it is what it is, and we can't change that.

So what I have said to other people as well as we know is that we're not worried about children not eating so much in school. We have that concern, but it's not the reason. Our concern is that we have children who are killing themselves, and that's

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have an issue, from what I'm reading in all the other
newspapers or whatever here, because we're building,
I don't know how many new houses, like a couple
hundred, some will be affordable, some are not. It's
not affordable in Los Alamos for teachers to live
here.

So when you talk about minorities, if they have doctorates, and they work at the lab or wherever, they're getting better salary than teachers, then yes, they're here. The same thing we can say about the police and fire department and County workers. So it's a very different place up here. It's a very, very different place, and the district has done a great job of bringing people in. The district cannot bring in another 600 people because we're going to be growing these people from these housing developments that are coming up here, some of which are low-income, but low-income is relative when you talk about Los Alamos. I'm going to say that. So that's one of the reasons I think you see a lack of diversity because it just is, it's because of the housing and the people and transportation. Los Alamos Public Schools does not go to Alcalde or Velarde or Espanola or Pojoaque to bring our kids up every today. The parents do. And

Page 102 1 that's exactly what would have to have happen. So we 1 Thank you-all for your presentations today. 2 2 wouldn't really be able to expect a charter school to The Public Education Commission will meet in Santa Fe 3 3 provide transportation when we don't expect between August 21 and 23 to render their decision on 4 traditional public schools to do that. We can't lay 4 approval or denial of this and other new charter 5 5 that on them to do. It is what it is. school applications. The Commission stands in recess 6 6 until tomorrow morning at 9:00 a.m. I also want to say that -- I hope I heard 7 7 (Hearing recessed at 4:18 p.m.) you say this -- about if this charter school does 8 8 come to fruition, that they would work with the 9 district. 9 10 10 MS. MARTINEAU: Absolutely. 11 COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Because that's 11 12 really important to me. And if I ruled the world, 12 13 13 which clearly I don't, I believe that all schools, 14 all schools, should provide lunches because I think 14 15 15 that's a big discrimination because people who are 16 16 getting lunch or breakfast or dinner or all of the 17 17 above at a traditional public school who then might 18 18 want to go to this other school where their learning 19 would be more into where they are, but they can't get 19 20 20 lunch. That's huge. 21 21 MS. MARTINEAU: So I did talk to 22 22 Chartwells. They're on board. I just spoke to him 23 23 on Saturday actually, and he said we'll absolutely 24 help you provide lunches. We just didn't have that 24 25 25 quite ready for the application, but we are Page 103 Page 105 1 1 absolutely on board with providing some kind of STATE OF NEW MEXICO ) 2 ) ss lunch. 2 COUNTY OF LOS ALAMOS) 3 COMMISSIONER ARMBRUSTER: Thank you. 3 4 MR. JOHNSON: Thank for you addressing the 4 REPORTER'S CERTIFICATE 5 lack of diversity. I do want to point out, though, 5 I, Susan M. Hilton, New Mexico Certified 6 that in the application, the evidence of support was 6 Shorthand Reporter, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that I did 7 24 out of 24. 7 report in stenographic shorthand the testimony set 8 8 forth herein, and the foregoing is a true and correct CHAIR GIPSON: Commissioners, are there any 9 transcription of the proceeding had upon the taking 9 other questions? 10 of this hearing. 10 Any member of the public, including the 11 I FURTHER CERTIFY that I am neither employed by 11 applicants, may submit written input following this 12 nor related to any of the parties or attorneys in 12 hearing. Written comments can be sent to the 13 this case, and that I have no interest whatsoever in 13 14 Commission via charter.schools@state.nm.us, mailed, the final disposition of this case in any court. 15 14 or hand-delivered. The details and addresses are 16 15 listed on the papers in the back. I'm not sure if 17 Susan M. Hilton 16 they're still there or not. They're being handed out BEAN & ASSOCIATES, INC. 17 now. Make sure you identify the school you are 18 NM Certified Court Reporter #108 18 commenting on in the drop-down box if you're doing it License expires: 12/31/19 19 online. If you're doing it via written, please 19 20 20 identify the school in writing. 21 21 Please note that any written input must be 22 22 received by no later than 5:00 p.m. on the third 23 23 business day following the hearing on the application 24 (2531N) SMH 24 on which you wish to comment. For Polaris Charter Date taken: July 16, 2019 25 School, that would be July 19, 2019, 5:00 p.m. 25 Proofread by: KW

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1	RECEIPT	
2	JOB NUMBER: 2531N SMH July 16, 2019	
3	WITNESS NAME: NM PEC	
4	CASE CAPTION: Community Input Hearing, Polaris	
5	Charter School	
6	******	
7	ATTORNEY: NM PEC	
8	DOCUMENT: Transcript / Exhibits / Disks / Other	
9	DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY:	
10	REC'D BY: TIME:	
11	***********	
12	ATTORNEY: ATTY2	
13	DOCUMENT: Transcript / Exhibits / Disks / Other	
14	DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY:	
15	REC'D BY: TIME:	
16	*******	
17	ATTORNEY: ATTY3	
18	DOCUMENT: Transcript / Exhibits / Disks / Other	
19	DATE DELIVERED: DEL'D BY:	
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22	ATTORNEY: ATTY4	
23	DOCUMENT: Transcript / Exhibits / Disks / Other	
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