

Charter Contract Between the
New Mexico Public Education Commission
And
Raices del Saber Xinachtli Community School

This Charter Contract, (the "Contract"), is hereby entered into by and between the New Mexico Public Education Commission, (the "Commission"), and Raices del Saber Xinachtli Community School, (the "School", and, together with the Commission, the "Parties"), a New Mexico Charter School, effective this 01 day of July 2019.

WHEREAS, the Commission is created pursuant to Article 12, Section 6 of the New Mexico Constitution, with such powers and duties as are provided by law; and,

WHEREAS, the Commission is authorized pursuant to the Charter Schools Act, § 22-8B-1, *et seq.*, New Mexico Statutes Annotated, 1978, as amended and supplemented, (the "Act"), to, *inter alia*, authorize charter applications that meet the requirements of the Act, and to negotiate and execute, in good faith, charter contracts that meet the requirements of the Act with approved charter schools; and,

WHEREAS, the Commission is further authorized pursuant to the Act, to monitor charter schools' compliance with the requirements of the Act, and with the requirements of the charter and Contract for each approved charter school; and,

WHEREAS, the Commission is further authorized pursuant to the Act to determine whether an approved charter school merits suspension, revocation, or nonrenewal; and,

WHEREAS, the Commission approved the charter application for the School on August 23, 2018, (the "Charter"); and,

WHEREAS, pursuant to the Act and the Charter, the Commission and the School wish to enter into this Contract in compliance with the Act, and in order to set out the performance frameworks, as that term is defined in the Act, that define the financial, academic, and operations performance indicators, measures and metrics that will guide the evaluation of the School.

NOW, THEREFORE, for and in consideration of the premises and the mutual promises and covenants herein contained, the Commission and the School agree:

SECTION 1: DEFINITIONS

Capitalized terms defined in this Section 1 shall have the meaning specified in this Section 1 wherever used in this Contract, including the foregoing recitals, unless the context clearly requires otherwise. Capitalized terms defined in the foregoing recitals, if not defined in this Section 1, shall have the same meaning as stated when used in this Contract, unless the context clearly requires otherwise.

"Audit Act" means § 12-6-1 through 12-6-14, NMSA 1978, as amended and supplemented.

"Chair" means the chairperson of the Commission, as elected by the members of the Commission, pursuant to the Act, from time to time.

"Charter Representative(s)" means Emma J. Armendáriz and Angela Stock as the person(s) authorized to sign the Contract, and other documents, on behalf of the School, and to legally bind the School to the Contract and other documents as required under the Act.

"Comprehensive Educational Program" means an educational program that meets Department academic standards as identified in this contract.

"Compulsory School Attendance Law" means the compulsory school attendance law set out at § 22-12-1 through 22-12-9, NMSA 1978, as amended and supplemented.

"Corrective Action Plan" means a plan developed by the School and submitted to the Commission to remedy operational, or financial violations or problems.

"Criminal Offender Employment Act" means the criminal offender employment act set out at § 28-2-1, *et seq.*, NMSA 1978, as amended and supplemented.

"Days" means calendar days.

"Department" means the Public Education Department of the State of New Mexico, and its successors.

"Division" means the Charter School Division of the Department, and its successors.

"Effective Date" means the effective date of this Contract, which is July 1, 2019, found on the first page of this Contract.

"Facility" or "Facilities" means the facilities, including without limitation, all buildings classrooms, and other spaces owned or leased by the School, and used by the School, its staff, teachers, and students, for educational and recreational purposes, and other purposes connected with the Mission of the School.

"Governing Body" means the governing body of the School, and any successor thereto.

"Head Administrator" means a Charter Representative, as defined herein, who is also a licensed school administrator.

"Instructional Hours" means mandatory instructional time during which students are engaged in a School-directed program, and for which the School enforces the Compulsory School Attendance Law.

"Mission" means the educational and pedagogical mission of the School, as set out in Section 4.1 herein.

"NMAC" means the New Mexico Administrative Code, as amended and supplemented from time to time.

"NMSA, 1978" means the New Mexico Statutes Annotated, 1978 compilation, as amended and supplemented from time to time.

"Procurement Code" means §13-1-101, *et seq.*, NMSA 1978, as amended and supplemented from time to time.

"Public School Finance Code" means § 22-8-1, *et seq.*, NMSA 1978, as amended and supplemented from time to time.

"School Improvement Plan" means a plan developed by the School and submitted to the Commission to remedy academic performance.

"Secretary" means the Secretary of the Department, and his or her duly appointed successors.

"State" means the State of New Mexico.

"Term" means the term of this Contract, as set forth in Section 3, herein.

SECTION 2: SCOPE

1. This Charter Contract is entered into between the School and the Commission for the purpose of establishing a charter school to operate at the site(s) listed in Section 4.10. of this Contract.
2. The person authorized to sign and act on behalf of the Commission is the Chair, or such person as the Chair may lawfully designate from time to time.

The person(s) authorized to sign on behalf of the Charter School is/are the Charter Representative(s). The Charter Representative(s) affirm(s) as a condition of this Charter, that he/she is (one of) the above-described representative(s) of the Charter School and has the authority to enter into this Charter on behalf of the Charter School.

- i. The Charter School must maintain one or more Charter Representative(s), including one Charter Representative who is a Head Administrator, and provide contact information to the Commission within 30 days of the change of a Charter Representative(s).
 - ii. The Commission shall direct all communication with regard to the Charter and the Contract to the Charter Representative(s).
 - iii. The Charter Representative(s) shall respond to written communication from the Commission within the timeframe specified in the communication, which shall be no less than three business days absent exigent circumstance.
3. The Charter School is a public entity of the State of New Mexico, subject to all laws and regulations applicable to public entities.

SECTION 3: TERM

1. The term of this Contract shall be in full force and effect until June 30, 2024. The first fiscal year of the initial Term shall be used exclusively for School planning. The Contract will not automatically be renewed or extended; the Contract may be renewed by the Commission upon timely application by the School pursuant to the Act, and upon such terms and conditions as the Commission deems appropriate under the Act.
2. The School shall begin providing a Comprehensive Educational Program no later than the 2019-2020 school year, unless the School requests or is required to complete a second implementation year. Prior to commencing operations, the school shall demonstrate that it:
 - i. Has satisfied all conditions imposed by the Commission at initial approval;
 - ii. Has completed all requirements in the Commission's Implementation Year Checklist, described in Attachment A and made part of this contract; and
 - iii. Is qualified to act as a board of finance.
 - iv. If the School requests or is required to complete a second planning year, the School will be granted a one year suspension of the Charter.
 - a. A suspension will be lifted prior to the end of the year upon a showing that the School is prepared to commence operations, based on the Commission's implementation year checklist policy.
 - b. If the suspension is lifted, the term of the Charter will be amended to reflect the one year term of the suspension and retain the five year performance term.

- c. If the suspension is not lifted and the School is unable to demonstrate that it is prepared to commence operations; the suspension will be treated as a revocation of the charter.

SECTION 4: REPRESENTATIONS, COVENANTS, AND WARRANTIES

1. **Purpose:** The School shall operate a public school consistent with the terms of the Charter and the Contract, and all applicable laws; shall achieve student outcomes according to the educational standards established by law, this Charter and Contract; and shall be governed and managed in a financially prudent manner.
2. **Mission:** The Charter School shall implement the mission identified below and shall report on the implementation of that mission in the manner described below.
 - i. Raíces del Saber Xinachtli Community School implements a developmentally appropriate rigorous academic program through an interdisciplinary curriculum that is experiential, participatory, bi-literate, child-centered, and culturally responsive. Our students learn Spanish and English, achieving academic proficiency in all subjects in both languages as they develop critical and creative thinking skills. Raíces creates an environment where students and parents are valued as participants in the construction of knowledge and the creation of a learning community that promotes high academic performance, positive identity formation, and the reclaiming of cultural heritage.
 - ii. The Charter School shall report on the implementation of its mission in the following manner:
 - a. Annually during the performance review visit required by the Act, as evaluated through the site visit team's observations and the school's response to any such observations;
 - b. Annually through any mission specific goals identified in the School's Performance Framework, Attachment B, incorporated herein by reference; and
 - c. At renewal, in the event that the School applies to the Commission for renewal, through a narrative in the renewal application.
3. **Enrollment Cap and Authorized Grade Levels:** The School is authorized to serve no more than 220 students in grades K-5.
 - i. The School may make modifications as to the number of students in any particular grade, and number of students within a class to accommodate staffing decisions that are consistent with the School's programmatic needs; except that, nothing in this Contract shall give the School the authority to combine students from different grade levels into the same classroom unless the school's educational program explicitly provides for mixed grade or age education.
 - ii. The School must annually, prior to beginning the annual enrollment process, establish the number of vacancies by grade level available for student enrollment in that year. That number will govern the enrollment throughout the school year.
 - iii. The School may not exceed the building capacity of the Facility, which is pending official E-Occupancy certification and will be provided prior to the first day of operations.

4. **Partner Organization or Management Company (Intentionally omitted):**

Adopted May 10, 2019

- i. The School has a legal relationship with _____ that is distinct from a relationship with a non-profit foundation described in 4.5 of this contract. The legal agreement governing the relationship between the School and _____ is included as Attachment C, incorporated herein by reference.
- ii. The legal agreement in Attachment C complies with all provisions of New Mexico law and the School is financially independent from _____. The School shall not make any changes to the document set out as Attachment C, or to its legal relationship and agreements with _____ without the approval of the Commission and the Department, which approval shall not be unreasonably withheld.
- iii. The Commission, through its designees and the Department, shall be permitted to review the legal agreement and other relevant school documents and records to determine whether the legal relationship between the School and _____ complies with all provisions of New Mexico law, and to determine that the School is financially independent from _____.

5. Relationship with a Non-Profit Foundation (Intentionally omitted)

- i. The school has a relationship with _____, a non-profit foundation the primary purpose of which is to provide financial support to the school or leases the facility for the charter school.
- ii. The legal agreement or Memorandum of Understanding governing the relationship between the School and the foundation is Attachment D, incorporated herein by reference.
- iii. The identity of the Board of Directors and Executive Director of foundation with a conflict of interest disclosure from each are provided in Attachment D.

6. Comprehensive Educational Program of the School: The School's educational program shall be as described below:

Fully engaging students in the learning process increases their attention and focus, motivates them to practice higher-level critical thinking skills and promotes meaningful learning experiences. The curriculum in each content area uses an approach that is student centered and culturally responsive. This constructivist pedagogy engages all students in a way that enhances their cognitive abilities and allows them to grow in self-confidence as they participate in knowledge construction. The opportunity for a child to learn in two languages promotes brain development (Morales, Calvo, Bialystok, 2013), enriches academic ability in all subjects, and empowers students by becoming biliterate in a world that increasingly demands multilingual citizens. These are the opportunities we will bring to the children enrolled in Raíces del Saber Xinachtli Community School.

- i. Xinachtli - A Key Component of Curriculum as an Innovative Approach to Pedagogy. Evidenced by items such as but not limited to an engagement calendar, lesson plans, dialogue circles, and school schedule.
- ii. The Mathematics Block as Organized in Four Sections offered daily; Number Talks, Whole-group mathematics lessons, Learning Stations/Centers, Whole-class dialogue/lesson summary.
- iii. Five Main Components of the Balanced Literacy Framework offered daily; Readers Workshop, Interactive Read-Aloud (accountable talk), Shared Reading (focus poetry,

big book, close reading), Writers Workshop, Word Study.

- iv. The 90/10 dual language bi-literacy model (Spanish and English).

7. Governance:

- i. The School shall be governed by a governing body in the manner set forth in the governing body's bylaws, **Attachment E**, incorporated herein by reference.
- ii. The School's Governing Body shall have at least five members at all times; the number of Governing Body Members shall be specified in the bylaws.
- iii. The School shall notify the Commission of all changes in membership within 30 days of the change.
- iv. The Charter School shall either replace any member who is removed or who resigns, or close the position in conformity with its bylaws, within 45 days of removal, resignation or closure.
- v. No member of the Governing Body shall serve on the governing body of another charter school, unless the School has been granted a discretionary waiver from the Secretary.
- vi. All governing body members shall comply with training requirements established in Section 6.80.5 NMAC, as amended.
- vii. The School shall notify the Chair of the Commission within 15 days of any and all written complaints of inappropriate contact with a student or other minor by a member of the Governing Body, and shall notify the Chair of the Commission within 15 days of allegations of, or convictions for, any crime related to the misappropriation of school funds or theft of school property by a member of the Governing Body.
- viii. The members of the Governing Body have a duty to comply with the provisions of this Contract, all applicable laws, including, without limitation, the Act, all regulations, and reporting requirements.
- ix. The Governing Body is responsible for the policy decisions of the School; is responsible for hiring, overseeing, and terminating the Head Administrator of the School; and is entrusted with oversight of expenditure of public funds in accordance with all applicable laws, regulations and rules, including but without limitation any laws or rules pertaining to conflicts of interest, public school finance, and procurement.
- x. The Governing Body shall, at all times, be qualified to act as a qualified board of finance as demonstrated in **Attachment F**, which is incorporated by reference.
- xi. In order to initially become qualified as a board of finance, the school shall provide:
 - a. The names, home addresses, personal email addresses, and personal phone numbers of each member of the board;
 - b. A statement signed by every member of the Governing Body stating that the Governing Body agrees to consult with the Department on any matter not covered by the manual of accounting and budgeting before taking any action relating to funds held as a board of finance;
 - c. A signed affidavit from each member of the Governing Body member declaring

that the member is not a member of the governing body of any other charter school, unless it has been granted a waiver by the Secretary for that purpose, and that the member was not a governing body member of another charter school that was suspended and was not reinstated, or failed to receive or maintain its board of finance designation; and

- d. An affidavit or affidavits, signed by the School's licensed business official who will be given the responsibility of keeping the financial records of the School, describing the training completed, professional licensure held and degrees earned by him or her;
 - e. A copy of a certificate of insurance that indicates that the person who will be entrusted with handling the funds of the School is adequately bonded.
- xi. Within 30 days of the change to any member of the Governing Body or the School's licensed business official who will be given the responsibility of keeping the financial records of the charter school, the school shall resubmit all information required in Section 4. Subsection 7.xi (a)-(e) above, revised to reflect the changes in staffing or board membership.
- xii. If at any time, the School's qualification as a board of finance is revoked by the Department, the Commission shall, at its next regularly scheduled meeting, consider whether to commence revocation proceedings to revoke the School's Charter. If the Commission decides not to revoke the charter, the School shall be required to develop and successfully implement a Corrective Action Plan to address the conditions and causes of the revocation of the School's qualification as a board of finance.

8. Operation:

- i. The School shall be nonsectarian in its charter school programs, enrollment policies and employment practices and all other operations. Attachment G, incorporated herein by reference, states the School's enrollment policies and procedures.
- ii. The School shall comply with all federal and state laws relating to the education of children with disabilities.
- iii. The School shall comply with applicable federal, state and local rules, regulations and statutes relating to health, safety, civil rights and insurance.
- iv. The School shall, in accordance with the Compulsory School Attendance Act, maintain records to document daily student attendance and shall make such records available for inspection upon request of the Commission and the Department. The School shall comply with the number of overall instructional hours required by statute, based on the grade levels served, which may be verified through budget reporting.
- v. The School shall maintain student records in accordance with all other New Mexico public records retention requirements.
- vi. The School shall allow the Commission and the Department to visit each school site at any reasonable time.
- vii. The School shall allow the Commission and the Department to conduct financial, program or compliance audits and shall hold open for inspection all records, documents and files relating to any activity or program provided by the School relating to the School. All books, accounts, reports, files and other records relating to this Charter and Contract shall be subject, during normal business hours, to inspection and audit by the

State for five years after termination of the Charter and the Contract.

- viii. The School shall notify the Chair of the Commission and the Department within 15 days of any and all written complaints of, inappropriate contact as described in the school's policies or convictions for inappropriate contact with a student or other minor by any staff member, employee, or contractor and shall notify the Chair of the Commission within 15 days of allegations of, or convictions for, any crime related to the misappropriation of school funds or theft of school property by any staff member, employee or contractor.
 - ix. If the School receives federal grant funds that flow through the Department, the School shall timely submit financial and other reports required by the Department for the School's receipt of such funds.
 - x. The School shall comply with applicable federal, state and local rules, regulations and statutes relating to public education unless the School is specifically exempted from the provision of law. All members of the Governing Body shall sign a certificate, in the form attached hereto as **Attachment H**, certifying their compliance with all federal and state laws governing the organizational, programmatic, and financial requirements applicable to charter schools. Within 30 days of any change to the membership of the Governing Body, the School shall provide a signed certification from any new members in the form of **Attachment H**, which will be incorporated into this Contract.
 - xi. The School shall identify the non-discretionary waivers the School is utilizing and the discretionary waivers the School has requested from the Secretary in **Attachment I**, incorporated herein by reference.
 - a. If the school requests from, and is granted a discretionary waiver by the Secretary at any point during the Term, the School shall file a notification within 30 days of approval from the Secretary with the Commission to amend the Contract to reflect such waiver.
 - b. If the School begins making use of any additional non-discretionary waivers at any point during the charter term, the School shall file a notification within 30 days of first use of the waiver with the Commission to amend the contract to reflect the use of such non-discretionary waiver.
9. **Use of Volunteers:** The School covenants and represents that all volunteers it allows access to its students or the Facility will comply with state regulations regarding the use of volunteers set out in Section 6.50.18 NMAC.
10. **Background Checks:** The School shall comply with the requirements of Section 22-10A-5 NMAC 1978, relating to background checks for all staff, instructors, and volunteers, in whatever capacity, working with its students or at the Facility.
- i. The School shall develop and implement policies and procedures to require background checks on an applicant who has been offered employment, and for all volunteers, contractors and contractor's employees with unsupervised access to students at the public school. The School shall comply with the Criminal Offender Employment Act.
 - ii. The Head Administrator of the School shall report to the Department any known conviction of a felony or misdemeanor involving moral turpitude of a licensed or certified school employee.
 - iii. The Head Administrator of the School or their respective designees shall investigate all allegations of ethical misconduct about any licensed or certified school employee who

resigns, is being discharged or terminated or otherwise leaves employment after an allegation has been made, or incident occurs. If the investigation results in a finding of wrongdoing, the Head Administrator of the School shall report the identity of the licensed or certified school employee and attendant circumstances of the ethical misconduct on a standardized form to the Department and the licensed or certified school employee within thirty days following the separation from employment. No agreement between a departing licensed or certified school employee and the School shall diminish or eliminate the responsibility of investigating and reporting the alleged ethical misconduct, and any such provision or agreement to the contrary is void and unenforceable.

11. **Sites:** The School shall provide educational services, including the delivery of instruction, at the following location(s):

Raices del Saber Xinachtli Community School,
2211 N. Valley Drive
Las Cruces, New Mexico 88007

The School shall ensure the Facilities meet the charter school facilities standards in Section 22-8B-4.2(A, C, D) NMSA 1978, and shall ensure that the facilities comply with all applicable federal, state and local health and safety standards and other applicable laws, regulations and rules. The School shall provide the Lease(s) or Lease Purchase Agreement(s) for all facilities, which is attached to this contract as **Attachment K** incorporated herein by reference,

SECTION 5: PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORKS

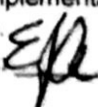
1. **Performance Framework: Attachment B**, incorporated herein by reference, includes the Charter Performance Review and Accountability System ("Accountability Plan"), which includes Academic Performance Framework, Organizational Performance Framework, and Financial Performance Framework adopted by the Commission. These documents together set forth the academic and operational performance indicators and performance targets that will guide the Commission's evaluation of the School and the criteria, processes and procedures that the Commission will use for ongoing oversight of operational, financial and academic performance of the School.
2. **Academic Performance Indicators and Evaluation:** The School shall:
 - i. Provide a comprehensive educational program that aligns with the state academic standards prescribed by the Department for the grades approved to operate.
 - ii. Participate in the State-required assessments as designated by the Department or the U.S. Department of Education.
 - iii. Timely report student level data for State-required assessments to the Department and report student level data from school administered assessments, as requested by the Commission or on a bi-annual basis if that data is incorporated into the Academic Performance Framework adopted by the Commission.
 - iv. Meet or make substantial progress toward achievement of the Department's standards of excellence.
 - v. Meet or make substantial progress toward achievement of the Department's standards of excellence or the performance standards identified in the Academic Performance Framework as adopted and modified periodically by the Commission.

inclusion of additional rigorous, valid and reliable mission specific indicators proposed by a charter school to augment external evaluations of its performance, provided that the Commission approves of the quality and rigor of such proposed indicators and the indicators are consistent with the purposes of the Act. Any such indicators will be incorporated into Attachment B.

- ii. If the School fails to meet its academic performance indicators in any year it must develop, submit, and begin implementing a School Improvement Plan within 60 days of the release of the academic performance information. The School Improvement Plan will be submitted to the Commission, but the Commission will not evaluate the quality of, or approve, the plan. The Commission may evaluate implementation of the plan through its annual site visits and provide feedback to the School regarding fidelity of implementation and effectiveness of the plan in improving School performance.
- iii. If the School does not meet the performance standards in the Performance Framework, it shall "make substantial progress" toward achievement of those standards as it is defined in the Commission's Accountability Plan included in Attachment B.
- iv. Failure to meet or make substantial progress toward meeting the performance standards shall be sufficient justification to revoke or non-renew the School's Charter.
- vi. The Commission is not required to allow the school the opportunity to remedy the problem if unsatisfactory review warrants revocation.

3. Organizational Performance Indicators and Evaluation: The School shall:

- i. Comply with applicable federal, state and local rules, regulations and statutes relating to public education unless the School is specifically exempted from the provision of law.
- ii. Timely submit all documentation, financial and other reports required by the Department or the Commission in order to evaluate the School's compliance with applicable federal, state and local rules, regulations and statutes relating to public education.
- iii. Provide a written copy to the Commission, within 15 days of receiving a written notice of complaint filed against the School alleging violations of federal, state, or local law, regulation or rule, or a final determination from another state government division or agency, or state or federal court regarding any such complaint against the School.
- iv. Cooperate with the Commission or authorized representative to enable them to conduct annual site visits and all other auditing visits requested or required by the Commission or the Department.
- v. Meet the organizational performance standards identified in the Organizational Performance Framework as adopted and modified periodically by the Commission.
 - a. If the school fails to meet its organizational performance indicators, the School will be provided notice through the procedures in the Commission's Accountability Plan included in Attachment B.
 - b. The school may be required to develop, submit and implement a Corrective Action Plan to address deficiencies in its organizational performance. All Corrective Action Plans must be submitted to the Commission, but the Commission will not evaluate the quality of, or approve, the plan. The Commission may evaluate implementation of the plan through its site visits and provide feedback to the School regarding fidelity of implementation and effectiveness of the plan in improving school performance.



- c. Failure to meet the organizational performance standards shall be sufficient justification to revoke or non-renew the School's Charter.
- vi. The Commission is not required to allow the school the opportunity to remedy the problem if unsatisfactory review warrants revocation.

4. Financial Performance Indicators and Evaluation: The School shall:

- i. Meet generally accepted standards of fiscal management which shall include complying with all applicable provisions of the Public School Finance Code, the Procurement Code, and the Audit Act; paying debts as they fall due or in the usual course of business; complying with all federal requirements related to federally funded programs and awards; refraining from gross incompetence or systematic and egregious mismanagement of the School's finances or financial records; and preparing and fairly presenting its financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, which include the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
- ii. Timely submit all documentation, financial and other reports required by the Department or the Commission. The School shall further timely submit any Corrective Action Plans or additional financial reporting or documentation that may be required by the Department or the Commission.
- iii. Cooperate with the Commission to enable them, or its authorized representative to conduct all auditing visits requested or required by the Commission or the Department.
- iv. Meet the financial performance standards identified in the Financial Performance Framework as adopted and modified periodically by the Commission, or provide an adequate response to explain why the School does not meet the performance standards and demonstrate the school is a financially viable and stable organization.
- v. Failure to meet generally accepted standards of fiscal management shall be sufficient justification to revoke or non-renew the School's Charter.
- vi. The School shall have a designated licensed business official and certified procurement officer. The School shall identify the current individual designated as the certified procurement officer and contains their CPO certification in Attachment J incorporated herein by reference. The school shall notify the Commission of all changes to the designated licensed business official or certified procurement officer within 30 days.
- vii. The Commission is not required to allow the school the opportunity to remedy the problem if unsatisfactory review warrants revocation.

5. Chartering Authority's Duties and Liabilities: The Commission, shall:

- i. Evaluate all applications submitted by this charter school, including properly submitted amendment requests, and act timely on any such applications or requests;
- ii. Monitor the performance and legal compliance of the School, in accordance with the requirements of the Act and the terms of the Charter and Contract;
- iii. Review all relevant information to determine whether the School merits suspension,

revocation or nonrenewal. All evaluation and monitoring will be carried out using the processes and criteria established in the Accountability Plan in Attachment B;

- iv. Conduct all its activities in accordance with its chartering policies and practices, which shall be modified from time to time to be consistent with nationally recognized principles and standards for quality charter authorizing in all major areas of authorizing; and
- v. Promptly notify the Governing Body of the School of unsatisfactory fiscal, overall governance or student performance or legal compliance and provide reasonable opportunity for the governing body to remedy the problem; Any such notice shall be provided in accordance with the Accountability Plan as provided in Attachment B.
- vi. The Commission is not required to allow the school the opportunity to remedy the problem if the unsatisfactory review warrants revocation.

SECTION 6: ADDITIONAL TERMS

1. Withheld Two-Percent of Program Cost: The Charter Schools Division of the Department may withhold and use two percent (2%) of the school-generated program cost for administrative support of the School as provided in Section 22-8B-13 NMSA 1978. These funds are to be utilized in the following manner:

- i. New Mexico Public Education Department: The Department shall utilize the funds for the following purposes:
 - a. Funding the staff to conduct work for the Division, which shall include:
 - 1. Conducting annual site visits and annual evaluations under the Performance Frameworks; receiving, processing, evaluating and making recommendations on new applications, amendment requests, and renewal applications; receiving, processing, and evaluating complaints; making recommendations to revoke charters, as necessary; making recommendations regarding School Improvement and Corrective Action Plans, as necessary; overseeing the closure of charter schools; and making recommendations regarding the development and implementation of authorizing policies and practices to ensure they are consistent with nationally recognized principles and standards for quality charter authorizing in all major areas of authorizing; and
 - 2. Technical assistance and support work such as providing training for new Governing Board members; providing Governing Body training; maintaining communication with the charter school field to keep them apprised of best practices, opportunities for support from Department, policy changes from the Commission; hosting other training and professional development; and developing other support materials.
 - b. Funding a proportional share of the Department staff to conduct work, as determined by the Department, necessary to support the administrative oversight, approval of budget matters, capital outlay, transportation, special education, federal programs, school evaluation and accountability, annual financial audits, and T&E audits.
 - c. Funding any other staff work necessary to provide professional support or data

analysis to the Commission.

- d. The Commission's reasonable request for funding of any project or service to support the work of the Commission shall not be denied by the Department. The Commission's request for funding of project or service shall take budget priority over the Department's budget priorities or allocations.
 - e. The Commission shall request an annual accounting from the Department on how the two percent (2%) was utilized and shall provide the information received to the school.
- ii. **New Mexico Public Education Commission:** The New Mexico Public Education Commission shall utilize the funds for the following purposes:
- a. Funding the travel and per diem expenses of Commissioners when conducting the business of the Commission.
 - b. Funding the administrative expenses of the business of the Commission
- iii. In addition to the above listed items, the Department and the Commission shall have authority to utilize the funds for similar or related costs for administrative support of charter schools and charter school programs.

2. Amendments to the Charter and Changes to the School:

- i. This Contract may be amended by mutual agreement, in writing, of the parties. Processes for submitting requests to amend, or notifications of amendments, as amended from time to time, shall be posted on the Commission's website as an Amendment Request or Notification. The School shall not take action or implement the amendment until approved by the Commission unless the Commission's processes indicate otherwise.
 - a. All amendment requests and notifications shall be submitted pursuant to the procedures developed by the Commission.
 - b. The Commission shall consider and vote on all properly submitted amendment requests and notifications within 60 days of receipt of a complete submission.
- ii. If the Parties cannot agree on an amendment to the terms of the contract, either party may appeal to the Department Secretary pursuant to Section 22-8B-9(A) and (C) NMSA 1978.

3. Insurance:

- i. The School shall obtain and maintain insurance in accordance with the laws of the State.
- ii. The School will participate in the Public School Insurance Authority.
- iii. **Waiver of Rights:** The School and its insurers providing the required coverage shall waive all rights of recovery against the State and the Commission, or the Department, their agents, officials, assignees and employees.
- iv. The School shall maintain insurance coverage as required by law with the types, limits, and deductibles, as described in Attachment L.

4. Charter Revocation: The Commission may at any time take action to revoke the Charter and Contract of the School.

- i. **Criteria:** Pursuant to the Act, the Commission may revoke the Charter if the Commission determines that the School:
 - a. Committed a material violation of any of the conditions, standards or procedures set forth in the Contract,
 - b. Failed to meet or make substantial progress toward achievement of the department's standards of excellence or student performance standards identified in the Contract,
 - c. Failed to meet generally accepted standards of fiscal management, or
 - d. Violated any provision of law from which the School was not specifically exempted.
- ii. **Procedures and Timeline:** The Commission shall utilize the following revocation process:
 - a. Notify the school at least 7 days prior to a regularly scheduled meeting that it will be on the agenda for consideration of whether to issue a Notice of Intent to Revoke the Charter.
 - b. Issue a written Notice of Intent to Revoke the Charter within 15 days of voting to issue such a notice. The Notice shall:
 - 1. State the legal basis for the potential revocation, and reasonably identify the evidence that the Commission has to support the existence of the legal basis;
 - 2. Identify the date, location, and time at which a revocation hearing will be held;
 - 3. Establish deadlines for the School and the Commission to present written materials and all evidence that will be used during the hearing; and
 - 4. Identify if the hearing will be conducted by the Commission or by an impartial hearing officer. If a hearing officer is to be used, the Notice shall establish the date on which the Commission will consider whether to accept, reject, or modify the hearing officer's findings of facts, conclusions of law, and recommendations.
 - c. After a hearing, upon making a final revocation decision, the Commission shall issue a written decision, through the Chair, within 15 days of voting to revoke the charter stating the findings of fact and conclusions of law that support the revocation.

5. Charter Renewal Processes: Within the time period established by the Act, the School's Governing Body may submit a renewal application to the Commission using the Commission's renewal application form as it may be amended from time to time. The application shall include all information required by law and necessary for the Commission to determine whether renewal, non-renewal, or a conditional or short-term renewal is most appropriate.

- i. Criteria: Pursuant to the Act, the Commission may refuse to renew the Charter if the Commission determines that the school:
 - a. Committed a material violation of any of the conditions, standards or procedures set forth in the Contract,
 - b. Failed to meet or make substantial progress toward achievement of the Department's standards of excellence or student performance standards identified in the Contract,
 - c. Failed to meet generally accepted standards of fiscal management, or
 - d. Violated any provision of law from which the School was not specifically exempted.
 - ii. Procedures and Timeline: The Commission shall utilize the following renewal process:
 - a. At least one year prior to the date on which the school will apply for renewal, the Commission's authorized representatives will notify the school of its preliminary renewal profile, as established in the Commission's Accountability Plan which is incorporated herein as Attachment B.
 - b. At least 20 days prior to Commission's meeting at which it will consider the school's renewal application, the Commission's authorized representatives will provide the School with a preliminary application analysis and recommendation. The recommendation shall:
 - 1. State the legal basis for potential non-renewal, and reasonably identify the evidence to support the existence of the legal basis; and
 - 2. Establish deadlines for the School to present its written materials and all evidence that will be used to respond to the recommendation, which shall be not less than 10 days from the date of the delivery of the recommendation.
 - c. No later than seven (7) days prior to the Commission's meeting at which it will consider the school's renewal application, the Commission's authorized representatives will provide the school with a final application analysis and recommendation.
 - d. Upon making a final non-renewal decision, the Commission, through the Chair, shall issue a written decision within 30 days of voting to non-renew the charter stating the findings of fact and conclusions of that support the revocation.
6. **Applicable Law:** The material and services provided by this School under this Charter shall comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and shall conform, in all respects, to the educational standards contained in its application and Charter. This Charter shall be governed and interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State.
- i. In the event of any conflict among the documents and practices defining this relationship, it is agreed that:
 - a. The Contract shall take precedence over policies of either Party and the Charter; and

- b. If a provision in the Performance Framework conflicts with a provision in the Contract, the Contract shall take precedence over the Performance Framework.
- ii. This Contract shall not take precedence over any applicable provisions of law, rule or regulation.
- iii. In the event of a change in law, regulation, rule, procedure or form affecting the School during the term of this Contract, the Parties shall comply with the change in law, rule, regulation or procedure or utilize the new form, provided.
 - a. If an amendment to this Contract is required to comply with a change in the law or rule, then the Parties shall execute such an amendment.

7. Charter Interpretation:

- i. **Merger:** This Charter and Contract, including all of the attachments, constitute the entire agreement of the Parties. NMSA, Commission policies, and Department policies, and administrative rules and regulations which may be amended from time to time during the course of the Charter, are incorporated into this Charter, along with any amendments which may occur during the term of the Charter, by this reference.
- ii. **Waiver:** Either party's failure to insist on strict performance of any term or condition of the Charter shall not constitute a waiver of that term or condition, even if the party accepting or acquiescing in the nonconforming performance knows of the nature of the performance and fails to object to it.
- iii. **Severability:** The provisions of this Charter are severable. Any term or condition deemed illegal or invalid shall not affect any other term or condition of the Charter or Contract.
- iv. **Assignment:** Neither party may assign or transfer any right or interest in this Charter and Contract unless authorized by law. No assignment, transfer or delegation of any duty of the School shall be made without prior written permission of the Commission.

8. Indemnification and Acknowledgements: To the extent permitted by law, the Charter School shall indemnify, defend, save and hold harmless the Commission, the State, its departments, agencies, boards, commissions, universities and its officers, officials, agents and employees ("Indemnitee") from and against any and all claims, actions, liabilities, damages, losses or expenses (including court costs, attorneys' fees, and costs of claim processing, investigation and litigation) ("Claims") for bodily injury or personal injury (including death), or loss or damage to tangible or intangible property caused, or alleged to be caused, in whole or in part, by the negligent or willful acts or omissions of the School or any of its directors, agents, employees or subcontractors. This indemnity includes any claim or amount arising out of or recovered under the Workers' Compensation Law or arising out of the failure of such School to conform to any federal, state or local law, statute, ordinance, rule, regulation or court decree that is applicable to the School. It is the specific intention of the parties that the Indemnitee shall, in all instances, except for Claims arising solely from the negligent or willful acts or omissions of the Indemnitee, be indemnified by the School from and against any and all claims. It is agreed that the School will be responsible for primary loss investigation, defense and judgment costs where this indemnification is applicable. This provision shall be subject to annual budget and appropriation by the New Mexico Legislature.

9. Employees and Contractors: This Charter is not an employment contract. No officer,

employee, agent, or subcontractor of the School is an officer, employee, or agent of the Commission or the Department.

10. **Non-Discrimination:** The School shall comply with all applicable federal and state employment laws, rules and regulations, including the Americans with Disabilities Act. The School shall take affirmative action to ensure that applicants for employment and employees are not discriminated against due to race, creed, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, spousal affiliation, national origin or disability.
11. **Notices:** Any notice required, or permitted, under the Contract shall be in writing and shall be effective immediately upon personal delivery, upon receipt of electronic mail, or three (3) days after mailing to the following:

Charter School:

Emma J. Armendáriz, Governance Board
1902 Desert Greens Dr.
Las Cruces, NM, 88011
eig.armendariz@gmail.com
(575)405-9524

Angela Stock, School Principal
2214 Dakota Dr., Apt B
Las Cruces, NM 88011
aarmstrong339@gmail.com
(575) 956-3334

NM Public Education Commission:

Patricia E. Gipson, Chair
300 Don Gaspar Santa Fe, NM 87505
575-405-9135
PEC.DistrictSeven@state.nm.us

The Parties may make changes in the address of its contact person by posting the change(s) on its website.

12. **Dispute Resolution:** Disputes arising out of the interpretation of this Contract shall be subject to the dispute resolution process set forth in this section. Disputes arising out of interpretations of state or federal statute, regulation, or policies of a federal entity or a different state entity, Charter revocation, or Charter renewal shall not be subject to this dispute resolution process.
- i. **Notice of Dispute:** Either party shall notify the other party in writing that a dispute exists between them within 30 days from the date the dispute arises. The notice of dispute shall identify the Paragraph of this Contract in dispute, reasons alleged for the dispute and copies of any documentation that supports the complaining party's position. If the dispute is not timely presented to the other party, the party receiving late notice may elect not to enter into mediation.
 - ii. **Continuation of Contract Performance:** The School and the Commission agree that the existence and details of a dispute notwithstanding, the Parties shall continue without delay their performance of this Contract, except for any performance that may be directly affected by such dispute.
 - iii. **Time limit for response to the notice and cure of the matter in dispute:** Upon receipt of a Notice of Dispute, the Chair of the Commission or the Charter Representative of the Charter School shall have 15 days to respond in writing.
 - a. The written response may:
 - 1. Propose a course of action to cure the dispute;

2. Propose the parties enter into informal discussions to resolve the matter; or
 3. Require the parties select a neutral third party to assist in resolving the dispute.
- b. If no response is received within 15 days, the Party sending the Notice may invoke the process for selecting a neutral third party to assist in resolving the dispute.
 - c. If the written response proposed a course action or negotiations to resolve the dispute, the party sending the Notice shall respond within 15 days or receiving the response.
 - d. At any point in this informal process, either Party may, in writing, invoke the process for selecting a neutral third party to assist in resolving the dispute.
- iv. **Selection of a neutral third party to assist in resolving the dispute:**
- a. If either Party invokes the process for selecting a neutral third party to assist in resolving the dispute, it shall include in the notice the name of a proposed mediator along with his/her qualifications.
 - b. If the other Party does not agree to the proposed mediator, it shall identify an alternate mediator along with his/her qualifications within 5 business days.
 - c. If the other Party does not agree with the alternate designation, it shall give notice within 5 business days.
 - d. In the event that the Parties cannot agree on a mediator the Parties shall request that the Secretary appoint a mediator. The appointed mediator shall mediate the dispute.
- v. **Apportionment of all costs related to the dispute resolution process:** Each Party shall pay one-half of the reasonable fees and expenses of the mediator. All other fees and expenses of each party, including without limitation, the fees and expenses of its counsel, shall be paid by the Party incurring such costs.
- vi. **Process for Final Resolution of Dispute:** If settlement of the dispute is not reached through mediation or by agreement of the Parties, the Parties shall submit the matter to the Secretary for resolution.


13. Non-Availability of Funds: Every payment obligation of the State under this Charter is conditioned upon the availability of funds continuing to be appropriated or allocated for the payment of such obligations. If funds are not allocated and available for the continuance of this Charter, the Commission may terminate this Charter at the end of the period for which funds are available. No liability shall accrue to the Commission, nor the State, or any of its subdivisions, departments or divisions, in the event this provision is exercised, and neither the Commission nor the State shall be obligated or liable for any future payments or for any damages as a result of termination under this paragraph.

14. Release of Funding: A School may not receive state equalization funding until a current NMCI determination, certificate of occupancy, and occupancy permit for educational use are provided for each site listed in Section 4.10. (and each site subsequently approved by the New Mexico Public Education Commission). A School may not receive state equalization funding until the

Commission has determined that the school has satisfied all conditions imposed by the Commission at initial approval and has demonstrated readiness to operate through completion of the Commission's Implementation Year Checklist. Upon request for renewal, the School may not receive state equalization funding until the Commission has determined that the school has satisfied all conditions imposed by the Commission.


RAICES DEL SABER XINACHTLI COMMUNITY SCHOOL

Executed this 23rd day of May 2019

By 
Emma J. Armendáriz, Charter Representative for Raíces del Saber Xinachtli Community School

NEW MEXICO PUBLIC EDUCATION COMMISSION

Executed this 14 day of June 2019

By 
Patricia E. Gipson, Chair of the New Mexico Public Education Commission



New Mexico Public Education Commission Charter Performance Review and Accountability System

Raices del Saber Xinachtli Community School

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Introduction

Through charter schools, the Public Education Commission (“PEC”) as Chartering Authority seeks to provide families with effective, quality educational options.

The PEC is responsible for setting and implementing chartering policies that are consistent with New Mexico charter school law, charter agreements established with schools, and nationally recognized principles and standards for quality charter authorizing. The PEC, through its authorized representative(s), will carry out the data collection and monitoring activities described in the Performance Review and Accountability System.

The New Mexico Charter Schools Act purpose:

The Charter Schools Act ... is enacted to enable individual schools to structure their educational curriculum to encourage the use of different and innovative teaching methods that are based on reliable research and effective practices or have been replicated successfully in schools with diverse characteristics; to allow the development of different and innovative forms of measuring student learning and achievement; to address the needs of all students, including those determined to be at risk; to create new professional opportunities for teachers, including the opportunity to be responsible for the learning program at the school site; to improve student achievement; to provide parents and students with an educational alternative to create new, innovative and more flexible ways of educating children within the public school system; to encourage parental and community involvement in the public school system; to develop and use site-based budgeting; and to hold charter schools accountable for meeting the department's educational standards and fiscal requirements. (§22-8B-3 NMSA 1978 *et seq*).

Performance Review and Accountability System Objectives

PEC seeks to establish a Performance Review and Accountability System that strikes the appropriate balance between charter school autonomy and chartering authority intervention. The Performance Review and Accountability System is an adaptive tool subject to continuous review and improvement so that the students in New Mexico public charter schools are effectively served.

The PEC invites New Mexico’s charter schools to be partners in the development and continuous improvement of this Performance Review and Accountability System.

The PEC is committed to providing clear expectations about charter school performance and chartering authority oversight activities. PEC objectives for charter school performance review and accountability include:

- Provide clarity about the process and timeline for collecting performance framework data
- Streamline data collection and decrease the burden on NM charter schools
- Consider overall school academic performance across a range of different indicators, including optional, unique, school-identified measures for evaluating mission-specific goals
- Ensure all data and evidence can be reliably and accurately collected and measures can be reliably and accurately evaluated
- Establish financial metrics that provide clarity about the financial health of charter schools
- Establish clear policies and procedures for how performance frameworks inform PEC actions and decisions, including a range of interventions that PEC will take in response to charter school under performance
- Provide annual performance reports that are publicly available to families and schools

Annual Performance Review Activities

PEC, through its authorized representative(s), evaluates schools on their ability to achieve academic goals with all students while maintaining financial and organizational health. Annual accountability activities are guided by state and federal compliance requirements as well as clear measures of academic progress that allow for a rigorous, state-aligned, fact-based evaluation of school performance.

Charter School Data Submissions

- Throughout the year, charter schools are required to submit academic, financial, and organizational data to PEC, various PED departments, and other governmental entities.
- Submissions are required for PEC accountability oversight and for compliance with state and federal funding and reporting requirements.
- See Appendix B for a schedule of reports consistently required by the PEC and PED; other reporting may be required if the school is notified by PED, PEC, or other government entities.

Annual School Visits

- PEC's authorized representative(s) conduct annual site visits to all schools to collect data for the performance framework evaluation and provide feedback as technical assistance. Site visits may be differentiated based on school performance, including academic, financial, and organizational performance.
- New school visits are conducted within the first 40 days after new school opening to collect data for the performance framework evaluation and to provide early feedback and intervention as technical assistance, if necessary.
- Renewal visits are conducted during the fall of the charter school's renewal year and provide additional insights to inform PEC charter school renewal decisions, especially for schools not meeting performance expectations.
- Visits can include a combination of any of the following: file audits, classroom observations, a facility review, and staff, board, and student and family interviews.
- See Appendix C for a summary of the School Visit Protocols.

Annual Performance Review

- PEC's authorized representative(s) evaluate all schools against the PEC Performance Framework annually, which is comprised of academic, financial, and organizational performance metrics.
- PEC's authorized representative(s) share initial performance framework feedback and evaluations with charter school boards and administrative leaders for review and feedback.
- PEC, through its authorized representative(s), issues any Notices of Concern or Breach related to annual performance reviews.
- PEC approves and publishes Annual Performance Reports for schools.
- See Appendix A for the current PEC Charter School Performance Framework.

Performance Framework

The PEC Charter School Performance Framework sets the academic, fiscal, and organizational standards by which PEC-authorized public charter schools will be evaluated, informing the PEC and charter school about the school's performance and sustainability. See Appendix A for the current PEC Charter School Performance Framework.

The Performance Framework consists of three separate, free standing frameworks. Performance under these three separate frameworks does not get rolled up into one overall evaluation. No one document necessarily carries more weight than any other.

Academic Framework: The academic framework includes measures that allow the PEC to evaluate the school's academic performance and assess whether the academic program is a success and whether the charter school is implementing its academic program effectively. The framework includes measures to evaluate student proficiency, student academic growth, achievement gaps in both proficiency and growth between student subgroups, and for high schools, post-secondary readiness and graduation rate. The PEC considers increases in student academic achievement for all groups of students as one of the most important factors when determining whether to renew or revoke a school's charter. The framework also includes unique, school-identified measures for evaluating mission-specific goals. These goals must be approved by the PEC to insure quality and rigor of proposed indicators and that the indicators are consistent with the purposes of the Charter Schools Act.

Based on performance across the academic indicators and measures, schools receive an overall academic tier rating that is used by the PEC in annual monitoring and renewal decisions. The academic framework has four rating tiers. Schools in Tier 1 are exceeding PEC performance expectations and are on par with or exceed the highest-performing schools in the state. Schools in Tier 4 are consistently failing to meet academic performance expectations.

Organizational Framework: The Organizational Framework primarily lists the responsibilities and duties that charter schools are required to meet through state and federal laws. The organizational framework is the primary focus of the annual school visit process. It was developed pursuant to the New Mexico Charter Schools Act and includes indicators, criteria statements, and metrics related to schools' educational program, financial management, governing body performance, school environment, and employee and student policies, including compliance with all applicable laws, rules, policies, and terms of the charter contract. For each indicator a school receives one of three ratings: "Meets Standard," "Working to Meet Standard" and "Does Not Meet Standard". Indicator ratings are assigned based on evidence that the school is meeting the criteria statement(s).

Based on performance across the organizational indicators and measures, schools receive an overall organizational rating that is used by the PEC in annual monitoring and renewal decisions. The overall rating will be either "Meets Standard" or "Does Not Meet Standard" based on cumulative performance on the organizational indicators. A school will only receive an overall rating of "Does Not Meet Standard" if the school receives "Does Not Meet Standard" ratings for three more indicators.

Financial Framework: The financial framework is currently being revised to include more effective measures of financial health. When a new financial framework is developed, school reported financial data will be evaluated on a quarterly basis and the Performance Framework will be populated with the most recent data. This internal school data is not final, but will be

used by the PEC as a preliminary evaluation for progress monitoring improvements in financial health and/or act as a flag for potential financial problems or concerns.

A final performance framework will be populated after final audited end-of-year cash amounts are available from the annual external audit. The final framework will be used to evaluate whether the school is meeting financial performance expectations for purposes of annual evaluations and renewal decisions.

The current financial framework requires schools to annually, in August, submit a completed and signed self-reported questionnaire. The questionnaire includes a series of questions about organizational performance as it relates to financial management practices. Several of the questions in the current financial framework are included in the revised organizational framework as indicators.

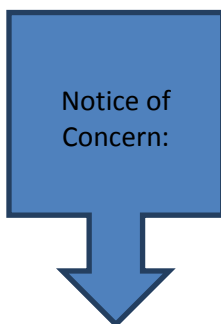
Intervention Ladder

PEC is responsible for holding charter schools accountable for the performance and legal compliance of charter schools under their authority. To meet this obligation, PEC has adopted an intervention ladder to communicate concerns about academic performance, fiscal soundness or legal, contractual, or policy requirements.

In the absence of evidence to the contrary, all schools are considered to be in **Good Standing**. Schools in good standing are expected to participate in routine annual accountability activities and maintain open communication with PEC and its authorized representative(s).

Notice of Concern

Schools may receive a **Notice of Concern** if the PEC and/or its authorized representative receives a verified complaint of significant concern, or if the annual performance review or site visit identifies significant questions or concerns about academic, financial, or organizational performance; such as a Tier 4 rating on the academic framework or a finding of “not meeting expectations” on an organizational indicator. PEC’s authorized representative(s) will communicate with school leaders, parents, and any other necessary stakeholders to verify complaints.

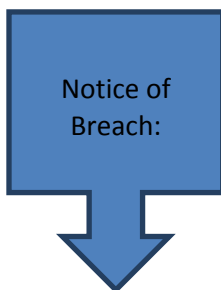


PEC will issue a Notice of Concern at a properly noticed public meeting. PEC’s authorized representative(s) shall provide schools notice that they will be appearing on the PEC’s agenda for the purposes of issuing a Notice of Concern at least 10 days prior to the meeting. As part of issuing a Notice of Concern, the PEC will establish expected outcomes and deadlines¹ that must be met by the school. The deadline established for correction shall be no less than 10 days including holidays and weekends, unless the matter is an emergency matter² in which case the deadline shall be no less than 72 hours.

Upon remedying the concern and complying with the expectations established by the PEC, the school returns to **Good Standing**. If the PEC’s expectations and deadlines are not met, the school progresses to the next level of the intervention ladder.

Notice of Breach

A school can receive a **Notice of Breach** if it fails to correct a Notice of Concern or for certain violations of law that are serious enough to justify a heightened initial response.



PEC will issue a Notice of Breach at a properly noticed public meeting. PEC’s authorized representative(s) shall provide schools notice that they will be appearing on the PEC’s agenda for the purposes of issuing a Notice of Breach at least 10 days prior to the meeting. As part of issuing a Notice of Breach, the PEC will establish expected outcomes and deadlines¹ that must be met by the school. The deadline established for correction shall be no less than 10 days including holidays and weekends, unless the matter is an emergency matter² in which case the deadline shall be no less than 72 hours.

¹ Deadlines will vary depending on the urgency of the matter and the amount of time it takes to reasonably cure the concern.

² An “emergency” refers to unforeseen circumstances that, if not addressed immediately by the public body, will likely result in injury or damage to persons or property or substantial financial loss to the public body

Once a Notice of Breach is issued, schools are required to submit a Corrective Action Plan (financial or organizational performance) or an Improvement Plan (academic performance) that details the actions and timeline that the schools will implement to correct the breach. PEC’s authorized representatives will monitor the school’s implementation of Corrective Action and Improvement Plans, and regularly update PEC on progress. Once the school has met the Notice of Breach requirements, they return to **Good Standing**. Repeated Notices of Concern or Breach may lead to increased oversight, including additional annual site visits or regular phone calls to discuss key performance indicators.

Revocation Review

Failure to meet the requirements specified in the Notice of Breach, or certain violations of law that are serious enough to justify an initial heightened response, will result in a charter school **Revocation Review**. Schools may also be subject to the Revocation Review if they receive more than one Notice of Breach in the same school year.

PEC will issue a Notice of Revocation Review at a properly noticed public meeting. Unless impractical, PEC's authorized representative(s) shall provide schools notice that they will be appearing on the PEC’s agenda for the purposes of issuing a Notice of Revocation Review at least 10 days prior to the meeting. As part of issuing a Notice of Revocation Review, the PEC will establish the actions to be taken by its authorized representative(s) and a deadline for the school to respond to the prospect of revocation. The actions of the PEC’s authorized representative may include additional visits to the school, an in-depth audit to assess the school’s educational program, and/or financial and organizational health, or other actions appropriate to determine if a revocation hearing is appropriate.

Findings from the revocation review will be presented to the PEC at a properly noticed public meeting, at which will determine whether to issue a Notice of Intent to Revoke, which sends the school into revocation proceedings. In lieu of a Notice of Intent to Revoke, the PEC may decide to grant a Notice of Breach, or a revised Notice of Breach. A revised Notice of Breach will allow a school more time to achieve expected outcomes established in an initial Notice of Breach or adjust the expected outcomes initially established by the PEC.

In extraordinary circumstances, the PEC may forgo the process outlined above and may, with proper statutory notice, consider whether to hold a revocation hearing or hold a revocation hearing.

The table on the following page provides examples regarding triggers and evidence, and actions and consequences; however, the table shall not be considered exclusive.

Revocation Review

Intervention Status	Triggers/Evidence	Actions/Consequences
Notice of Concern	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Failure to meet performance standards represented in the performance framework. • Receipt of verified complaint of significant concern. • Evidence of not meeting performance expectations through routine monitoring or school visit. • Failure to comply with terms of the charter. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appearance before the Public Education Commission at public meeting. • Letter to school leader and governing board detailing areas of concern and specific outcomes and timeline for correcting the performance gap.
Notice of Breach	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Failure to meet objectives identified in a Notice of Concern. • Evidence of material or significant failure to comply with applicable laws. • Actions or operational deficiencies that may endanger the well-being of students and/or staff, or negatively impact the viability of the school. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appearance before the Public Education Commission at public meeting. • Letter to school leader and governing board giving notification of breach and outlining additional terms of oversight and monitoring. • School develops, submits, and implements a Corrective Action or Improvement Plan with specific improvements, objectives, timelines, and measures that results in correction of the breach. • PEC, through authorized representative(s), monitors implementation of Corrective Action or Improvement Plan.
Revocation Review	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Failure to successfully meet the terms of the Corrective Action or Improvement Plan. • Repeated failure to meet the material terms of the charter agreement. • Illegal behavior, fraud, misappropriation of funds. • Extended pattern of failure to meet performance expectations set forth in the charter agreement. • Repeated failure to comply with applicable law. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Appearance before the Public Education Commission at public meeting. • The PEC's authorized representative(s) may conduct additional site visits to the school and/or conduct an in-depth audit to assess the school's educational program, and/or financial and organizational health. • The PEC's authorized representative(s) review and preparation of recommendation to revoke, or not to revoke, the charter. • PEC reviews recommendations and makes decision to commence or not commence revocation proceedings.

Charter Renewal

As part of renewal consideration, PEC will consider a schools' annual school performance, school visit reports, information contained in the school's renewal application, and other relevant information in their decisions. Renewal decisions are based on the statutory standards in Section 22-8B-12(K) New Mexico Statutes Annotated.

After the final performance evaluation is completed for each year of its contract, a school will receive notice of whether it is on track for a renewal recommendation for 1) expedited renewal, 2) full renewal, 3) renewal with conditions, or 4) non-renewal. When the school has two years remaining on its contract term, the PEC's authorized representative(s) will provide the school with a Preliminary Notification of Renewal Profile. These notices are based on the school's performance profile over the contract term and the renewal performance profiles on page 11 of this Charter Performance Review and Accountability System. The PEC expects that schools will use these notices to both take action to respond to the potential renewal action by improving performance, as necessary, and to prepare and submit a response to the potential renewal action.

After final school performance data is released for the year prior to the school's renewal year, the school will receive a final notice of its renewal profile. Schools that have an Expedited Renewal Profile will have limited submission requirements and a limited site visit.

Renewal Decision Criteria

PEC decisions on charter school renewal will be based on an analysis of the following questions:

1. Is the school an academic success or making progress toward academic success? (Academic Framework)
2. Is the school an effective, viable organization? (Organizational Framework)
3. Is the school fiscally sound? (Financial Framework)

Staff providing support to the PEC will develop renewal recommendations based on the cumulative performance of the charter school over the contract term. The PEC will consider the following sources of evidence for renewal decisions, including any additional factors highlighted in the charter school renewal application.

Renewal Evidence Sources

- Annual performance reports, which constitute a report on the status in relation to meeting the academic performance, financial compliance and governance responsibilities of the charter school, including achieving the goals, objectives, student performance outcomes, state standards of excellence and other terms of the charter contract, including the accountability requirements set forth in the Assessment and Accountability Act;
- School developed reports, for schools not meeting the above standards, on the progress toward meeting the established standards;
- Evidence gathered that confirms or does not confirm the school developed reports identified above;
- A financial statement that discloses the costs of administration, instruction and other spending categories for the charter school that is understandable to the general public, that allows comparison of costs to other schools or comparable organizations and that is in a format required by the department;
- Petitions of support; and
- Facility assurances.

Renewal Outcomes

Staff providing support to the PEC will recommend one of four renewal outcomes (profiles) for PEC to consider. Although renewal recommendations will be guided by the performance profiles described below, the PEC has ultimate authority to make any renewal decision that is consistent with New Mexico charter school law.

Renewal Decision	Renewal Performance Profile ³	Renewal Terms
Expedited Renewal⁴	Academic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maintain Tier 1 or 2 rating for previous four years of the charter contract 	Five-year term with no additional conditions outside normal charter contract; streamlined renewal application and review process
	Organizational / Financial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meet Expectations for previous four years of the charter contract 	
Full Renewal⁵	Academic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earn no Tier 4 ratings within the past three years, and • Either: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Maintain Tier 1 or 2 rating for at least three of past four years, or ○ Demonstrate consistently improving Tier rating over the last 3 years 	Five-year term with no additional conditions outside normal charter contract
	Organizational / Financial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Meet Expectations for the last two years, or • Meet Expectations for at least three of past four years 	
Renewal with conditions⁶	Academic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earn Tier 4 performance rating for two or more years during the last four years but not in both of the last two years, or • Earn Tier 3 or 4 rating for three of the past four years, or • Earn two or more Tier 3 or 4 ratings and demonstrate declines in Tier rating in any of the last two years 	Three- or five-year renewal term with defined goals for school improvement on academic, organizational, and/or financial frameworks
	Organizational / Financial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earn “did not meet” expectations for two or more years including one of the last two years 	
Non-Renewal⁷	Academic <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earn Tier 4 performance rating for past two years, or • Earn Tier 4 performance rating for three or more years during the last four years including the most recent 	Recommendation for non-renewal
	Organizational / Financial <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Earn “did not meet” expectations for three or more years during the last four years including the most recent year 	

³ PEC renewal decisions will be guided by performance profiles, but PEC has ultimate authority to make any renewal decision that is consistent with New Mexico charter school law.

⁴ When considering schools currently in a contract with a term of less than 5 years, the expedited renewal profile criteria are 1) Maintain Tier 1 academic rating for the contract term, and 2) maintain Meets Expectations for organizational and financial performance for the contract term.

⁵ When considering schools currently in a contract with a term of less than 5 years, the full renewal profile criteria are 1) in the academic framework either a) demonstrate a consistently improving Tier rating over the term of the contract or b) maintain at least Tier 2 rating for the contract term, and 2) earn Meets Expectations for organizational and financial performance for the year prior to the renewal year.

⁶ When considering schools currently in a contract with a term of less than 5 years, the conditional renewal profile is for schools that do not fall into any other renewal profile.

⁷ When considering schools currently in a contract with a term of less than 5 years, the non-renewal profile 1) earned a Tier 4 academic performance rating for the year prior to the renewal year or 2) earn Does Not Meet Expectations for organizational or financial performance for the year prior to the renewal year.

Renewal Process Steps

Renewal Process Steps	Timing (Final Year of Charter Contract)
Final Notice of Renewal Profile	Summer – After School Performance Data Released
Renewal Application by the School	Options: August 1, September 1, or October 1
Renewal Site Visit	Dependent on submission date: August, September, or October
Additional Requests for Information	As needed
Final Renewal Report	At least 5 days before PEC Vote
PEC Renewal Vote	Dependent on submission date: October, November, or December
New Contract Negotiation	Spring

Annual Performance Evaluations

After the final performance evaluation is completed for each year of its contract, a school will receive notice of whether it is on track for a renewal recommendation for 1) expedited renewal, 2) full renewal, 3) renewal with conditions, or 4) non-renewal. At least one year prior to the date the school will apply for renewal, the PEC's authorized representative(s) will provide the school with a Preliminary Notification of Renewal Profile. These notices are based on the school's performance profile over the contract term and the renewal performance profiles on page 11 of this Charter Performance Review and Accountability System. The PEC expects that schools will use these notices to both take action to respond to the potential renewal action by improving performance, as necessary, and to prepare and submit a response to the potential renewal action.

After final school performance data is released for the year prior to the school's renewal year, the school will receive a final notice of its renewal profile. Schools that have an Expedited Renewal Profile will have limited submission requirements and a limited site visit.

Renewal Profile

The first stage of the formal renewal process is the preparation by the PEC's authorized representative(s) of school-specific renewal profiles. The Renewal Profiles are based on the record of the charter school's academic, financial and organizational performance as reported in their **Annual Performance Reports** and in alignment with any prior renewal or approval conditions. Renewal Profiles will be provided to the school in the late summer of the final year of the school's charter term. The profiles are based on evidence collected over the contract term and publicly available information. Schools eligible for expedited renewal will be identified during this phase. At this time in the process, all schools will be aware of the performance profile and thus the renewal recommendations from the staff supporting the PEC. The renewal application will provide the school an opportunity to submit and prepare a response to the potential renewal action.

Renewal Application by the School

The Renewal Application provides schools the opportunity to provide an overview of school progress and a response to the potential renewal action, if performance expectations have not been met during the contract term. It is the goal of the Commission, to the extent possible, to decrease the burden from the preparation of the Renewal Application.

Schools eligible for expedited renewal will not be required to submit some sections of the renewal

application. Annually, the Public Education Commission reviews and, as necessary, revises the renewal application. The current renewal application is available on the PEC website.

Renewal Site Visit

The PEC's authorized representatives will conduct at least one Renewal Site Visit during the renewal process. The purpose of the Renewal Site Visit is to test, verify and/or supplement the information provided in the school's Renewal Application. The information obtained through the Renewal Visit will be considered with all other evidence at the time of the renewal decision by the PEC. Appendix C provides more detailed information regarding site visits.

Schools eligible for expedited renewal may be eligible to receive a site visit that utilizes a modified protocol focused on gathering community feedback and verifying any outstanding performance corrections. Site visits will also be used to investigate any significant concerns that may arise during the renewal period.

Additional Requests for Information

At any time during the renewal process, the PEC and/or its authorized representatives may request additional information from the school in an effort to fully inform the renewal decision.

Final Renewal Report

Staff supporting the PEC will prepare a renewal report once all renewal review activities are completed. The report will be provided to the school at least 5 days before the matter is put to a vote by the PEC so that the school has a final opportunity to prepare and submit a response to the information in the report.

PEC Renewal Vote

The PEC reviews and votes on each Renewal at a properly noticed public meeting. The public may offer comments to the PEC during the public participation section of PEC meeting regarding each renewal. After each decision, the PEC issues a written notice to the school detailing the renewal decision.

New Contract Negotiation

When renewal is granted by the PEC, the PEC, directly or through its authorized representatives, and the school negotiate a contract for the new term. The contract negotiation will address the school mission, any material terms that limit charter activities (e.g., enrollment cap, grade levels) or material terms that establish explicit program requirements (e.g., STEAM, PBL, vocational education). The contract negotiation shall also include additional rigorous, valid and reliable mission specific indicators, which may not to be duplicative of required state assessments but must measure achievement of the school's specific mission.

Expedited Renewal

Schools that have maintained a Tier 1 or 2 rating for previous four years of the charter contract and earned a "met expectations" rating on the organizational and financial frameworks for the previous four years are eligible for an **expedited renewal process**. The expedited process will include all of the renewal activities described above, but will include a modified renewal application and a condensed renewal site visit as appropriate.

Appendix A: Performance Frameworks with Mission Goal(s)

ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK

The Academic Performance Framework answers the evaluative question: Is the academic program a success? The framework includes indicators and measures that allow the PEC to evaluate the school's academic performance and was developed pursuant to the New Mexico Charter Schools Act. This section includes indicators, measures and metrics for student academic performance; student academic growth; achievement gaps in both proficiency and growth between student subgroups; and graduation rate and post-secondary readiness measures for high schools. (Section 22-8B-9.1.A. (1-3, 6, 7) NMSA 1978).

The Academic Performance Framework includes three indicators, with several required measures, and allows for the inclusion of additional rigorous, valid and reliable indicators proposed by the school to augment external evaluations of school performance.

Description of Academic Framework Indicators and Measures

Indicator 1: Components from NM System of School Support and Accountability. The PEC considers charter school performance on each of the components of the NM System of School Support and Accountability.		Points	
Measure	Description	Elem	High
1.1 Math and Reading Proficiency	Math and Reading Proficiency is the percentage of students who are proficient on state assessments in math and reading.	30	25
1.2 English Learner Progress Toward English Language Proficiency	English learner progress toward English language proficiency is measured by the WIDA ACCESS assessment given annually to students identified as English learners.	10	5
1.3 Science Proficiency	Science proficiency is the percentage of students who are proficient on state assessments in science.	5	5
1.4 Growth of Highest-Performing Students (Q4)	These growth measures are calculated separately for three student subgroups. The three student subgroups are the lowest-performing students (lowest 25%), the middle-performing students (middle 50%) and the highest-performing students (highest 25%).	5	5
1.5 Growth of Middle performing students (Q2/3)		10	10
1.6 Growth of Lowest-Performing Students (Q1)		25	15
1.7 Graduation Rate	<p>The graduation measure includes 4-year, 5-year, and 6-year cohort graduation rates.</p> <p>Graduation rates are one-year lagged. Meaning, rates that are published in the school report are for the cohort that graduated by August 1 of the prior year. Students are expected to graduate in four years, however rates are calculated for 5- and 6- year graduates. Calculation of 4-year, 5-year, and 6-year cohort graduation rates uses the</p>	N/A	<p>10</p> <p>5 for 4 year, 3 for 5 year, and 2 for 6 year</p>

	<p><i>Shared Accountability</i> method, which gives each school in which the student was enrolled in high school proportional credit for their timely or lack of timely graduation.</p> <p>For schools that qualify as SAM schools, an auxiliary graduation rate is computed using a senior completer method which includes only 12th grade students who are not members of the 4-year cohort.</p>		
1.8 Growth in 4-year Graduation Rate	Improvement in the 4-year graduation rate is based on the slope of the 4-year graduation rates for the past three years. For schools that have a 4-year graduation rate that is over 90%, all points are awarded for graduation growth.	N/A	5
1.9 Career and College Readiness	<p>College and Career Readiness (CCR) scores are determined by the percentage of the prior year 4-year graduation cohort members (this indicator is also one-year lagged) who show evidence of participating in college or career preparation, along with the proportion of those students meeting a benchmark. This indicator is also calculated using the shared accountability model.</p> <p>High school students are expected to participate in at least one college or career readiness program:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) College entrance exams (Accuplacer, ACT, ACT Aspire, Compass, PLAN, PSAT, SAT, or SAT Subject Test); 2) Evidence that the student can pass a college-level course (Advanced Placement, Dual Credit, or IB); or 3) Eligibility for an industry-recognized certification (Career Technical Education). <p>Points are given separately for students' participation and for their success in achieving targets.</p> <p>SAM schools are allowed use of additional indicators including ASVAB, WorkKeys, and TABE.</p>	N/A	10
1.10 Chronic Absenteeism	Schools earn points based on the percentage of students who were not chronically absent. A chronically absent student is one who was absent from school for any reason for at least 10 percent of the days enrolled.	5	5
1.11 Educational Climate Survey, Multicultural Initiatives, and Socio-emotional Learning (SEL)	The Educational Climate survey measures the extent to which classroom teachers demonstrate instructional practices known to facilitate student learning. Students answer survey questions on topics such as classroom teaching and expectations of students.	10	5

<p>Indicator 2: Subgroup Performance</p> <p>Subgroup measures are based on the school's relative performance (statewide percentile rank) compared to all NM public schools serving the same grades. Points assigned for each subgroup are averaged to calculate overall points for measures 2.1, 2.2, and 2.3.</p>	Points
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Measure	Description	Elem	High
2.1 Subgroup Growth of Highest- Performing Students (Q4)	Students are compared to all students statewide serving the same grade levels, based on the Growth results calculated by NM PED for Q4 students.	25	25
2.2 Subgroup Growth of Middle- Performing Students (Q2/3)	Schools are compared to all students statewide serving the same grade levels, based on the Growth results calculated by NM PED for Q2/3 students.	25	25
2.3 Subgroup Growth of Lowest- Performing Students (Q1)	Schools are compared to all students statewide serving the same grade levels, based on Growth results calculated by NM PED for Q1 students.	25	25
2.4 Subgroup Proficiency	Students are compared to all students statewide serving the same grade levels, based on subgroup proficiency rates for all eligible subgroups.	25	25

Indicator 3: School-Specific Goals The performance framework allows for the inclusion of additional rigorous, valid and reliable indicators (as determined by the PEC) proposed by a charter school to augment external evaluations of its performance. (1978 NMSA§22-8B-9.1(C).)		Points	
Measure	Description	Elem	High
School identified Mission Specific Goals, not to exceed two goals.	<p>Charter schools shall propose mission-specific goals that are specific, measurable and rigorous, School-proposed goals are subject to approval by the PEC and are incorporated into charter contracts. Not more than two goals will be used.</p> <p>The goals must appear on the NM Spotlight Dashboard to be measurable as a SMART goal.</p> <p><i>PEC guidance for setting school goals:</i> Use a SMART goal format (Specific, Measureable, Achievable, Relevant, and Time-bound) Include metrics and measures using the following criteria: “Exceeds standards,” “Meets standards,” “Does not meet standards,” and “Falls far below standards.” Set goals that <i>augment external evaluations of school performance</i> and do not duplicate existing framework measures. Goals must be able to be documented and supported using objective, verifiable evidence of results. Mission specific goals must be distinct from ESSA indicators 1 and 2 If using additional assessments: Proficiency and growth targets must be distinct and measured separately. Assessments need to be rigorous and reliable. The data will need to be reported on the NM Spotlight Dashboard, in a format useable by PED.</p>	100	100

	<p>Additional assessments must be aligned to school mission. Reading and math goals are already included within indicators 1 and 2.</p> <p>If two goals are included, the score on this measure will be the average of the two ratings. There are four rating categories:</p> <p>Exceeds = 100 pts Meets = 75 pts Does not meet = 25 pts Falls far below = 0 pts</p>		
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Mission Specific Goal for Raíces del Saber Xinachtli Community School

Goal: 75% of Raíces students who are administered the IPT assessment at the beginning-of-year and end-of-year will attain an annual growth rate in Spanish of one proficiency level as measured by the oral IPT (grades K-5), 5 points as measured by the IPT-1 (grades 2-3) in reading and writing, and 5 points as measured by IPT-2 (grades 4-5) in reading and writing; as measured by administration of the IPT assessment at beginning and end of year.

Measure Rating Category	Description of Target for this Performance Level	Points Assigned
<i>Exceeds Standard</i>	86-100% of Raíces students who are administered the IPT assessment at the beginning-of-year and end-of-year will attain an annual growth rate in Spanish of one proficiency level as measured by the oral IPT (grades K-5), 5 points as measured by the IPT-1 (grades 2-3) in reading and writing, and 5 points as measured by IPT-2 (grades 4-5) in reading and writing; as measured by administration of the IPT assessment at beginning and end of year.	100
<i>Meets Standard</i>	75-85% of Raíces students who are administered the IPT assessment at the beginning-of-year and end-of-year will attain an annual growth rate in Spanish of one proficiency level as measured by the oral IPT (grades K-5), 5 points as measured by the IPT-1 (grades 2-3) in reading and writing, and 5 points as measured by IPT-2 (grades 4-5) in reading and writing; as measured by administration of the IPT assessment at beginning and end of year.	75
<i>Does Not Meet Standard</i>	60-74% of Raíces students who are administered the IPT assessment at the beginning-of-year and end-of-year will attain an annual growth rate in Spanish of one proficiency level as measured by the oral IPT (grades K-5), 5 points as measured by the IPT-1 (grades 2-3) in reading and writing, and 5 points as measured by IPT-2 (grades 4-5) in reading and writing; as measured by administration of the IPT assessment at beginning and end of year.	25
<i>Falls Far Below Standard</i>	59% and below of Raíces students who are administered the IPT assessment at the beginning-of-year and end-of-year will attain an annual growth rate in Spanish of one proficiency level as measured by the oral IPT (grades K-5), 5 points as measured by the IPT-1 (grades 2-3) in reading and writing, and 5 points as measured by IPT-2 (grades 4-5) in reading and writing; as measured by administration of the IPT assessment at beginning and end of year.	0

Summary of Indicator Rating System and Assigned Points

Schools receive up to 100 points for each academic measure. The average weighted points across the framework are used to assign the overall rating (tier).

Indicators	Description	Assigned Points	Total Weight?	
			Elem	High
Indicator 1: Components from NM System of School Support and Accountability	The PEC considers charter school performance on each of the components of the NM PED ESSA Plan	The school earns points equal to the school's overall index score from the New Mexico System of School Support and Accountability. (1-100 pts)	35%	37.5%
Indicator 2: Subgroup Performance	Subgroup measures are based on the school's relative performance (statewide percentile rank) compared to all NM public schools serving the same grades.	Points assigned for each subgroup are averaged to calculate overall points for measures 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, and 2.4. (1-100 points)	30%	25%
Indicator 3 Mission Specific Goals	Charter schools shall include mission-specific goals that are Specific, Measurable, Achievable, Relevant and Time-bound.	Points are assigned based on the average of the ratings (if there are two goals) for the goals listed in Indicator 3. (0-100 points)	35%	37.5%

Based on performance across the academic indicators and measures, schools receive an overall academic tier rating that is used by the PEC in annual monitoring and renewal decisions.

Tier 1	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• School is exceeding PEC academic performance framework expectations and is on par with the highest-performing schools in the state.• (Greater than or equal to 80 of the possible total weighted points)
Tier 2	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• School is consistently meeting PEC academic performance framework expectations.• (Greater than or equal to 70 and less than 80 of possible total weighted points)
Tier 3	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• School is not meeting expectations for one or more of the academic indicators. Possible intervention.• (Greater than or equal to 55 and less than 70 of possible total weighted points)
Tier 4	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• School is falling far below academic performance expectations. Intervention; possible revocation.• (Less than 55 of possible total weighted points)

ORGANIZATIONAL PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK

The Organizational Framework primarily lists the responsibilities and duties that charter schools are required to meet through state and federal laws. It was developed pursuant to the New Mexico Charter Schools Act and includes indicators, criteria statements, and metrics related to schools' educational program, financial management, governing body performance, school environment, and employee and student policies, including compliance with all applicable laws, rules and terms of the charter contract (Section 22-8B-9.1A (4, 5, 9) NMSA 1978).

NACSA Principles & Standards (2012) states that,

"A Quality Authorizer implements an accountability system that effectively streamlines federal, state, and local...compliance requirements while protecting schools' legally entitled autonomy and minimizing schools' administrative and reporting burdens" (p. 16).

The organizational framework is the primary focus of the annual school visit process. The framework is structured into five categories of information. Each category has multiple **indicators** and each indicator includes one or more **criteria statements** that serve as the metric for evaluating organizational performance.

For each indicator a school receives one of three ratings: "Meets Standard," "Working to Meet Standard" and "Does Not Meet Standard" which are defined below. Indicator ratings are assigned based on evidence that the school is meeting the criteria statement(s).

Meets Standard:

The school meets the standard if it satisfies each of the criteria statements described for the indicator OR if the authorizer currently has no evidence or information to indicate the school does not meet the criteria statements.

Working to Meet Standard:

There is evidence to indicate the school does not, or at some point in the school year did not, satisfy the criteria statements described for the indicator AND within 30 days after receiving a notification of non-compliance, the school submitted evidence to demonstrate immediate correction of any outstanding matters AND submitted a corrective action plan to prevent future occurrences of the same concern.

Does Not Meet Standard:

There is evidence to indicate the school does not, or at some point in the school year did not, meet the criteria statements described for the indicator and the school failed to submit evidence of correction and/or a corrective action plan within 30 days of notification OR the school failed to implement the corrective action plan OR the non-compliance is repeated from the prior evaluation.

Schools receive an overall organizational performance rating of either "Meets Standard" or "Does Not Meet Standard". If a school receives "Does Not Meet Standard" ratings for three more indicators, the school will receive an overall organizational framework rating of "Does Not Meet Standard". Fewer than three such ratings will result in an overall rating of "Meets Standard." In addition, if a school receives a "Does Not Meet Standard", on any indicator, CSD and PEC may conduct a closer review the following year on that indicator, and/or the PEC may require the school to submit a corrective action plan in order to specify actions and a timeline to correct the performance deficiency.

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
1. EDUCATIONAL PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS		
1.a. Is the school implementing the material terms of the approved charter application as defined in the Charter Contract?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • School's mission is being implemented. <i>Article VIII. Section 8.01.(a)(ii)</i> • The school has documentation/evidence that it is implementing its educational programs. <i>Article VIII. Section 8.01.(a)(iii)</i> • The school has documentation that demonstrates that it is implementing its parent, teacher and student-focused terms. <i>Article VIII. Section 8.01.(a)(iv), (v), (vi)</i> • The school stays within its enrollment cap at all times and serves only the approved grade levels. <i>Article VIII. Section 8.01.(a)(i) and (vii)</i> 	YES
1.b. Does the school comply with state and contractual assessment requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The school administers all required state assessments, including but not limited to: <i>NMSA 22-2C-4(E)</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Grade level math and reading assessments - Subject based end of course exams - Early childhood assessments - English Learner screening and progress monitoring assessments - National performance assessments, when selected, and - Language assessments for bi-lingual programs. • The school administers all required contractual assessments (specified in contract/performance framework that are still applicable). • The school ensures assessment accommodations are properly administered to all eligible students. • The school complies with assessment training requirements: <i>NMAC 6.10.7.8 and 9</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Has an identified District Test Coordinator (DTC) - DTC attends all required trainings, and - DTC annually provides training for all district personnel involved in test administration, preparation, and security. 	NO

⁸ Criteria statements noted in blue will be evaluated during the site visit. Criteria statements in green will be evaluated using information from PED bureaus, or otherwise available. Criteria statements in red will be evaluated using complaints. Criteria statements in black require the school to report data.

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
1.c. Is the school protecting the rights of students with special needs? <i>(Note: These provisions include only students with disabilities.)</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school is in 100% compliance with the Special Education Bureau identified indicators. (<i>34 CFR § 300.600 (a)(2) and Subsection F of 6.31.2.9 NMAC.</i>) The school has not been the subject of a due process hearing that resulted in a finding of noncompliance during the current school year. The school has not been cited for noncompliance with applicable federal and state special education rules and regulations as the result of a state-level parental complaint during the current school year. The school is in compliance with all terms of any corrective action plan that resulted from a state-level complaint. The school has received no OCR complaints determined to be valid and demonstrate a students' rights were violated. (<i>NMSA 22-8B-4</i>) 	NO
1.d. Is the school protecting the rights of English Learner students?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school has no complaints that have been evaluated and found to be valid complaints that indicate an EL student's or families' rights have been violated. (<i>NMSA 22-8B-4 (A)</i>) The school does not have a major discrepancy (>5%) between ELs identified and assessed as monitored by the Language and Culture Bureau, or is able to provide appropriate documentation and explanation for such a discrepancy. All EL students must be provided services as evidenced by STARS data reporting for services coded as 1062 (ESL) or 1063 (ELA/ELD), or must be coded as a parent refusal and have documentation to support the refusal as monitored by the Language and Culture Bureau. The school has received no OCR complaints determined to be valid that demonstrate a students' rights were violated. (<i>NMSA 22-8B-4</i>) 	NO
1.e. Does the school comply with federal and state grant program requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Annually the school meets program requirements for all PED and federal grant programs it implements. (e.g., Perkins, K-3 plus, truancy coaches, 4RFuture, Title funding, etc.) The school is responsive to findings of non-compliance in accordance with deadlines. 	NO

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
1.f. Does the school implement an Educational Plan for Student Success (NMDASH)?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school has an active core team engaged in the DASH process. The school is implementing their annual and 90-day plans, as evaluated through reviewing evidence and school/adult actions during the site visit. <p><i>Only applicable for schools rated as Tier 3 or Tier 4 on the Academic Performance Framework evaluation or meeting criteria to be identified as TSI, CSI, or MRI or schools that are required to implement an NMDASH plan by a PEC Corrective Action Plan.</i></p>	YES
2. FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT AND OVERSIGHT		
2.a. Is the school meeting financial reporting and compliance requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school submits all budget request documents and budget approval documents to the PED according to PED's established deadlines. (NMSA 22-8-6.1 and 10.) The school submits quarterly (or monthly) reports according to PEDs established deadlines and without frequent, repeated errors. All required reports are posted to the school's website. (NMSA 22-8-6.1 and 10) The school submits an Audit CAP to the PED Audit Bureau within 30 days of the release of the audit. The school responds to all requests by the PED Audit Bureau regarding the CAP in accordance with deadlines. The school, if subject to a T&E audit, has no more than a .06 difference in reported and audited T&E. 	NO
2.b. Is the school following Generally Accepted Accounting Principles?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school received an unmodified audit opinion for the last audit. The school's last audit opinion is devoid of significant findings, material weaknesses, significant internal control weaknesses, or findings related to waste, fraud, or abuse. 	NO
2.c. Is the school responsive to audit findings?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school's last audit is devoid of any multi-year repeat findings. School implements Audit CAP as submitted, as evaluated through reviewing evidence and school/adult actions during the site visit. 	YES
2.d. Is the school managing grant funds responsibly?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school submits, at a minimum, RfRs to the PED on a monthly basis. The school expends at least 99% of grant funds for all accounts without reversion and submits expenditures that are allowable with at least 90% aligned to the specific categories in the grant application budget 	NO

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
2.e. Is the school adequately staffed to ensure proper fiscal management?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school has a licensed business manager at all times during the school year; and demonstrates stability in this position (no more than 1 change within a year). The school has a certified State Procurement Officer and all changes are reported to the State Purchasing Agent in accordance with deadlines. (NMSA 13-1-95.2) The governing council's audit committee and finance subcommittee are properly constituted and meet as required. (NMSA 22-8-12.3) 	NO
2.f. Is the school meeting their obligations timely and with appropriate internal controls?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bills, invoices, or other liabilities are paid in a timely fashion and the accounts payable transaction cycle meets standards for internal controls 	
3. GOVERNANCE AND REPORTING		
3.a. Is the school complying with governance requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The governing body meets membership requirements: NMSA 22-8B-4; PEC policy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maintains at least 5 members Complies with governance change policy Notifies PEC of board membership changes within 30 days, with complete documentation, and Fills all vacancies within 45 days, or 75 days, if extension is requested by school. All members of the governing body complete all training requirements in accordance with established deadlines. (NMAC 6.80.5.8 and 9) The school's governing council independently oversees the school's finances according to law Governing council policies and procedures, minutes or other documents ensure that required financial reports are being presented to the governing council on a monthly basis The governing council demonstrates in board meetings that it is analyzing the financial position of the school The charter school maintains a Board of Finance or has the capabilities to have a Board of Finance, and maintained the Board of Finance during the contract term The governing body has not received any OMA complaints (by the AG's office) that were evaluated and found to be verified complaints of OMA violations. (NMSA 10-15-1 and 3) 	NO

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
3.b. Is the school complying with nepotism and conflict of interest requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school is free of nepotism concerns regarding the governing board and demonstrates compliance with nepotism statute and the school's own nepotism policy, as verified through file reviews on the site visit or when otherwise necessary. The school is free of conflict of interest concerns and demonstrates compliance with conflict of interest statute and the school's own conflict of interest policy, as verified through site visit file reviews or when otherwise necessary. 	YES
3.c. Is the school meeting reporting requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school complies with reporting deadlines from the PED, PEC, and other state agencies. 	NO
4. STUDENTS AND EMPLOYEES		
4.a. Is the school protecting the rights of all students?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school has received no complaints determined to be valid that demonstrate the school's lottery, admission, and enrollment practices are unfair, discriminatory, or legally non-compliant and a review of lottery, admission, and enrollment policies demonstrates compliance with legal requirements. (<i>Contract Section 8.03 (a)-(e)</i>) The school has received no complaints determined to be valid that demonstrate the school's discipline hearings and practices are not conducted in accordance with law and due process. (<i>NMAC 6.11.2. 1, et seq.</i>) The school has received no complaints determined to be valid that demonstrate the school fails to respect students' privacy, civil rights, and constitutional rights, including the First Amendment protections and the Establishment Clause restrictions prohibiting schools from engaging in religious instruction. The school has received no complaints determined to be valid that demonstrate the school fails to comply with the requirements of the McKinney Vento Act and protects the rights of students in the foster care system. The PED has no information to indicate that the school does not have a board-approved complaint policy and dispute resolution process per 6.10.3D NMAC 	NO
4.b. Does the school meet attendance, retention, and recurrent enrollment goals for students?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school meets the 95% average daily attendance goal, or is able to demonstrate successful efforts to improve attendance among student body. The school maintains at least 80% retention of enrolled students from date of enrollment until the end of the school year, or students who leave prior to the end of the year are classified as graduates, completers, or have earned their GEDs. The school retains at least 70% of students eligible to reenroll between school years. 	YES

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
4.c. Is the school meeting teacher and other staff credentialing requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All employees of the school are appropriately licensed as required by law. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-3</i>) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - All employees hold licensure or have submitted a licensure application within 30 days of beginning employment with the school - The school employs a licensed administrator at all times - The school does not have any licensure discrepancies that are repeated from the one reporting period to any subsequent reporting period. - Discrepancies from the first reporting period are cleared by submitting all required licensure waivers within first 40 days of school year, or from the beginning of employment. • School meets the requirements of all licensure waiver plans and alternative licensure plan requirements. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-14</i>) • The school has not employed, with pay, any teacher without licensure beyond 90 days. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-3</i>) • The school accurately reports all staff to the PED, as verified through site visit reviews. 	YES
4.d. Is the school respecting employee rights?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The school completes and submits all NMTEACH evaluations and observations annually in accordance with deadlines. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Teacher attendance data is submitted in accordance with deadlines. - Teacher observations are completed by a NMTEACH certified administrator in accordance with deadlines. - Accuroster data is verified in accordance with deadlines to ensure appropriate student data is reported. • Teachers are provided comprehensive NMTEACH report and reports are maintained in personnel files. Signed NMTEACH reports (all pages) are available in staff files from the prior year. • The school maintains teacher contracts in all staff files. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-21</i>) • The school complies with the minimum teacher salaries. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-7, 10, 11</i>) • The school does not have any verified complaints regarding violations of teacher rights under the school personnel act, FMLA, ADA, etc. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-1 et seq.</i>) • The school does not have any verified complaints regarding lack of adequate mentorship for novice teachers. 	YES

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
4.e. Is the school completing required background checks and reporting ethical violations?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school maintains legally compliant background checks in all staff files including evidence of background checks for substitutes, all contracted service providers, and anyone with unsupervised access to students. (<i>NMSA 22-10A-5</i>) The school reports incidents of violations of teacher/licensed staff ethical rules or criminal convictions to the PED pursuant to the School Personnel Act. (<i>NMAC 6.60.8.8 and NMSA 22-10A-5</i>) 	YES
5. SCHOOL ENVIRONMENT		
5.a. Is the school complying with facilities requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The school meets PSFA occupancy, NMCI and ownership requirements. (<i>NMSA 22-8B-4.</i>) The school has an e-occupancy certificate. The school has PSFA letter verifying condition index. The school is in a building that is: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A publicly owned building Is leased to the school by a foundation formed for the purpose of providing a facility to the school, the foundation maintains the building at no cost to the school Is leased by a private owner and there is no acceptable public facility available, the owner maintains the building at no cost to the school. The school notifies the PEC prior to any change in facilities. There are no verified complaints that demonstrate buildings, grounds or facilities do not provide a safe and orderly environment for public use. (<i>Subsection P of 6.29.1.9 NMAC</i>) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> safe, healthy, orderly, clean and in good repair in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act-Part III and state fire marshal regulations, Sections 59A-52-1 through 59A-52-25 NMSA 1978 Written records of pesticide applications will be kept for three years at each school site and be available upon request to parents, guardians, students, teachers and staff. 	YES
5.b. Is the school complying with transportation requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> If the school owns a school bus or otherwise provides student transportation, the school complies with applicable statutes, regulations, or policies related to providing transportation. 	NO

Topics and Indicators	Criteria Statements ⁸	Component of Site Visit Evaluation?
5.c. Is the school complying with health and safety requirements?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The school conducts all required emergency drills and practiced evacuations. (<i>NMSA 22-13-14 and NMAC6.29.1.9(O)</i>) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - at least once per week during the first four weeks of the school year, and at least once per month during the remainder of the school year; - two of these drills shall be shelter-in-place drills; - one of these drills shall be an evacuation drill; - nine of these drills shall be fire drills, with one emergency drill required each week during the first four weeks of school; - in locations where a fire department is maintained, a member of the fire department shall be requested to be in attendance during the emergency drills for the purpose of giving instruction and constructive criticism. • The school submits school wellness and safety plans, and all required revisions, in accordance with deadlines to the PED. (NMAC 6.12.6.8) • The school has evidence that it complies with 24-5-2 NMSA 1978 and provides satisfactory evidence of immunization, is actively in the immunization process, or properly exempted from immunization. • The school demonstrates compliance with all facility corrective requirements from the most recent inspection from any other state entity (e.g., NMPSIA, DOH, PSFA, Fire Marshall, POSHA).. 	YES
5.d. Is the school handling information appropriately?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • There are no verified complaints that demonstrate the school has failed to comply with FERPA requirements. • There are no verified complaints that demonstrate the school does not obtains, maintains, and transfers cumulative files as required by law. 	NO

FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE FRAMEWORK

Under Development

Appendix B: Annual School Reporting Calendar

Under Development

Appendix C: Summary of Site Visit Protocol

Protocols under development.

The purpose of the school visit is to evaluate whether schools are in compliance with their legal and contractual requirements and to provide technical assistance including evaluative feedback, legal references and citations, and guidance manuals and resources. The goal of this visit is to evaluate compliance in key areas and observe the program of instruction in action, as described in the charter contract and Performance Framework. There are three types of school visits conducted by the PEC's authorized representatives:

- 1.** New school visits – Within the first four months of opening, the PEC's authorized representatives visit all new schools.
- 2.** Annual visits – All schools are visited annual, generally between November and May. Annual site visits may be differentiated based on school performance, including academic, financial, and organizational performance.
- 3.** Renewal visits – In the fall of the renewal year, the PEC's authorized representatives visit schools as part of renewal activities.

Two to four staff members who are the PEC's authorized representatives will participate in site visits. Site visits generally do not last longer than a day, but the time required depends on school performance and availability of necessary data, records, and staff time. Schools will be notified in advance as to the timing of site visits.

Appendix D: Glossary of Terms

Annual Notice of Renewal Profile – is an annual notice that will be sent to the school leader and all members of the school governing body. The notice will identify the renewal profile(s) the school is on track to fall within based on its performance under the current charter term. The PEC expects that schools will use these notices to both take action to respond to the potential renewal action by improving performance, as necessary, and to prepare and submit a response to the potential renewal action.

Chartering Authority Intervention – is action taken by the Commission or its authorized representatives to notify a school that it is failing to meet its legal and contractual requirements, to prompt the school to take action to correct its own failure to meet its legal and contractual requirements, and/or to revoke or non-renew a school that has demonstrated the inability or unwillingness to meet its legal and contractual requirements. Intervention may include providing findings of non-compliance during or after a site visit, issuing a Notice of Concern, a Notice of Breach, or a Notice of Revocation Review or Intent to Revoke, monitoring the implementation of an improvement plan or corrective action plan, or not-renewing a charter school.

Chartering Authority Oversight – is action taken by the Commission or its authorized representatives to evaluate whether a charter school is meeting its legal and contractual requirements. This may include evaluating submissions from the school, investigating complaints or allegations, conducting site visits or audits, evaluating data about the school's performance, or completing performance evaluations.

Charter School Autonomy – is the right of all charter schools to determine the methods by which they achieve their legal and contractual requirements, including all performance standards. Charter School Autonomy reflects the additional flexibilities granted through any non-discretionary or discretionary waivers as defined in statute, regulation, and policy.

Intervention Ladder – is the process by which the Public Education Commission will communicate to charter schools its concerns about academic performance, fiscal soundness or legal, contractual, or policy requirements.

Final Notice of Renewal Profile – is the notice provided to the school after the final performance profile prior to renewal is released. This notice will identify the renewal recommendation the school will receive and will notify any schools of their eligibility for expedited renewals.

Legal and Contractual Requirements – are the obligations a charter school must meet based on state and federal statutes, regulations and policies, and the terms of the charter contract. These requirements include the performance expectations established in the Performance Review and Accountability System, which consists of the PEC's Academic, Organizational and Financial Performance Frameworks, Intervention Ladder, Renewal Process, and Site Visit Protocols.

Mission-Specific Goals – are required indicators that are incorporated into the Academic Performance Framework. These goals should be outcome based measures of the school's effectiveness in implementing its mission. Goals are weighted as 35% (elem/middle) or 37.5% (high) of the Academic Performance Framework

Notice of Breach – a formal, written notice issued pursuant to a vote of a majority of Commission members at a properly noticed public meeting that a school is not meeting performance expectations or has failed to comply with legal or contractual requirements and, as a result, is in breach of the contract. This notice will often, but not always, be issued after a school has been issued a Notice of Concern and has failed to meet the requirements of the prior notice. In the notice, the Commission will establish expected outcomes and deadlines that must be met by the school. Deadlines will vary depending on the urgency of the matter and the amount of time it takes to reasonably cure the concern. Once a Notice of Breach is issued, schools are required to submit a Corrective Action Plan (financial or organizational performance) or an Improvement Plan (academic performance) that details the actions and timeline that the schools will implement to correct the breach. PEC’s authorized representatives will monitor the school’s implementation of Corrective Action and Improvement Plans, and regularly update PEC on progress.

Notice of Concern – a formal, written notice issued pursuant to a vote of a majority of Commission members at a properly noticed public meeting that a school is not meeting performance expectations or has failed to comply with legal or contractual requirements. In the notice, the Commission will establish expected outcomes and deadlines that must be met by the school. Deadlines will vary depending on the urgency of the matter and the amount of time it takes to reasonably cure the concern.

Performance Review and Accountability System – consists of the PEC’s Academic, Organizational and Financial Performance Frameworks, Intervention Ladder, Renewal Process, and Site Visit Protocols. It is an adaptive tool subject to continuous review and improvement so that the students in New Mexico public charter schools are effectively served. New Mexico’s charter schools are invited to be partners in the development and continuous improvement of this Performance Review and Accountability System.

Preliminary Notification of Renewal Profile – is the annual notice provided to the school at least one year prior to the date on which it must apply for renewal. The notice will identify the renewal profile(s) the school is on track to fall within based on its performance under the current charter term and will act as notice to schools that are likely to be eligible for expedited renewal. The PEC expects that schools will use these notices to both take action to respond to the potential renewal action by improving performance, as necessary, and to prepare and submit a response to the potential renewal action.

Reliability - is a demonstration that an assessment or other measure is an externally, national- or state-normed metric (e.g. ACT, SAT, ACCESS for ELLs, Spanish IPT).

Revocation Review – is the process by which a charter school is considered for revocation of their charter. The revocation review can arise as a result of the school’s failure to meet requirements specified in a Notice of Breach, receipt of multiple Notices of Breach in the same school year, or as a result of a violation of law that is significant enough to justify immediate revocation. A Notice of Revocation Review is issued at a properly noticed public meeting and established the actions to be taken by its authorized representative(s) and a deadline for the school to respond to the prospect of revocation.

Rigor – is the demonstration that a performance goal is an ambitious but realistic target that has been established using a valid benchmark (e.g. comparison to national/state average, improvement from school historic performance).

Student Academic Growth – is the measurement of student level improvement within a school year as compared to their performance peers’ improvement in the same year on the state’s annual academic

assessments in math and reading.

Student Proficiency – is performance at grade level on the state’s annual academic assessments in math and reading. This may also include performance at grade level on other state assessments including Science, and end-of-course assessments.

Substantial Progress – is related only to academic performance, is reflected in a school’s “Renewal Performance Profile,” and makes a school eligible for full renewal. This is defined as “consistently improving performance over the last 3 years.” Inconsistent performance over the last three years shall demonstrate that a school is not making “substantial progress.”

Support – is making charter schools aware of PED resources and programs available to support their improvement or excellent performance. This may also include sharing information between charter schools about effective or best practices being implemented at effective and successful schools. This shall not include providing recommendations on the method by which the school must/can/should achieve its legal or contractual requirements, as charter schools are granted the autonomy to determine the methods they will utilize to meet their legal or contractual requirements.

Technical Assistance – is information provided to make a school aware of, or to help a school understand, its legal or contractual requirements. This can include information about why the school is not currently meeting its legal or contractual requirements. Technical assistance shall not include providing recommendations on the method by which the school must achieve its legal or contractual requirements, as charter schools are granted the autonomy to determine the methods they will utilize to meet their legal or contractual requirements.